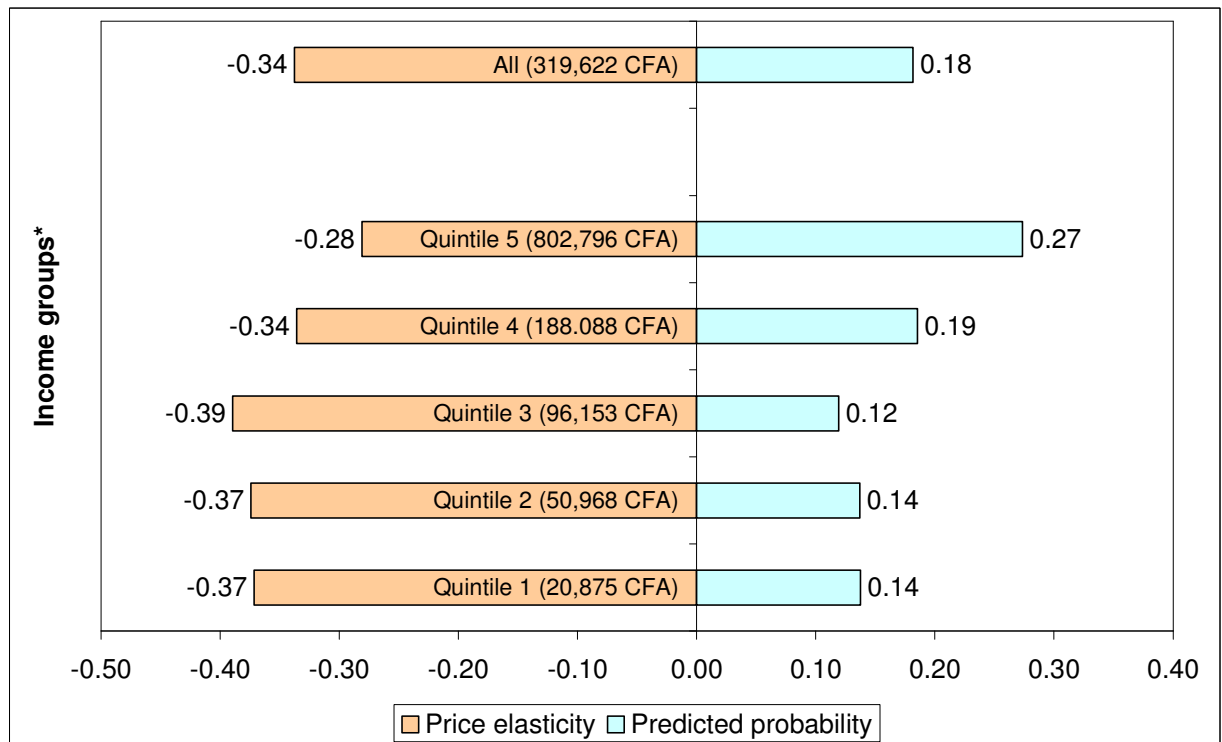


Figure 1: Price elasticity and probability of use across income groups⁺



⁺Based on the coefficients in sample selection model. To be consistent with the literature, we use the term “price elasticity” here to illustrate the responsiveness of health care costs to demand.

*Income proxied by household expenditure in the past six months. The figures in the parenthesis represent mean expenditure in the specified bar (1 Euro = 655 CFA).