Supplemental table 16 Summary of clinical evidence profile comparison: surgical intervention compared to no intervention or usual care

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Outcome | Effect | Number of participants (studies) | Certainty in the evidence (GRADE) |
| Pain intensity assessed using visual analogue scale; long-term | No effect of bilateral pallidal stimulation | 13 (one quasi-experimental study) | Very low (due to methodological limitations and imprecision) |