

Observation of Coherent $\phi(1020)$ Meson Photoproduction in Ultraperipheral PbPb Collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.36$ TeV

V. Chekhovsky *et al.*^{*}
(CMS Collaboration)

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The first observation of coherent $\phi(1020)$ meson photoproduction off heavy nuclei is presented using ultraperipheral lead-lead collisions at a center-of-mass energy per nucleon pair of 5.36 TeV. The data were collected by the CMS experiment and correspond to an integrated luminosity of $1.62 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$. The $\phi(1020)$ meson signals are reconstructed via the K^+K^- decay channel. The production cross section is presented as a function of the $\phi(1020)$ meson rapidity in the range $0.3 < |y| < 1.0$, probing gluons that carry a fraction of the nucleon momentum (x) around 10^{-4} . The observed cross section exhibits little dependence on rapidity and is significantly suppressed, by a factor of ~ 5 , compared to a baseline model that treats a nucleus as a collection of free nucleons. Theoretical models that incorporate the nuclear shadowing effect generally provide a better description of the $\phi(1020)$ data than those incorporating gluon saturation. This study establishes a powerful new tool for exploring nuclear effects and nuclear gluonic structure in the small- x regime at a unique energy scale bridging the perturbative and nonperturbative quantum chromodynamics domains.

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Understanding the fundamental structure of nuclear matter is a central goal of quantum chromodynamics (QCD). At high energies or small x values, where x represents the momentum fraction carried by a parton within a nucleon, gluon densities rise rapidly, leading to gluon dominance in the partonic structure [1]. It is theorized that this growth of gluon density is primarily driven by gluon splitting; however, at small x , nonlinear effects such as gluon recombination are predicted to counterbalance this increase, leading to the phenomenon of “gluon saturation” [2,3]. Heavy nuclei, with significantly higher gluon densities than free nucleons, provide an ideal setting to investigate this phenomenon [4]. Furthermore, nuclear shadowing, which may arise from coherent multi-nucleon interactions, can also reduce the effective gluon density in nuclei compared to that in free nucleons, thereby also influencing small- x physics [5]. A combined treatment of gluon saturation and nuclear shadowing, though challenging, would be valuable for future theoretical developments.

In ultraperipheral collisions (UPCs) of high-energy heavy ions, a photon emitted by one nucleus can fluctuate into a virtual quark-antiquark pair and interact diffractively

with the other nucleus, producing a vector meson (VM) such as a $\rho(770)^0$, $\phi(1020)$, J/ψ , or Υ meson [6–19]. In what follows, the $\phi(1020)$ meson will be referred to as the ϕ meson. This photoproduction process is sensitive to the nuclear gluon distribution [20,21]. If the photon interacts with the entire nucleus, the process is called coherent; if it interacts with its internal constituents, it is called incoherent. At the leading order in perturbative QCD (pQCD), the cross section for coherent VM production scales as $\sigma_{\text{VM}} \propto [xG(x, Q^2)]^2$, where $G(x, Q^2)$ is the gluon density at an energy scale Q^2 that is often taken to be $\sim(Q_0^2 + m_{\text{VM}}^2)$, with $Q_0 \sim 0$ GeV for quasi-real photons [4,22,23]. The VM mass (m_{VM}) is therefore the primary determinant of the energy scale in QCD calculations. The onset of gluon saturation and the applicability of pQCD are highly sensitive to this scale.

While the J/ψ meson probes gluon distributions at relatively large scales ($Q^2 \gtrsim 10 \text{ GeV}^2$), the ϕ meson, composed of a strange quark-antiquark pair with a mass of 1.019 GeV [24], probes an intermediate regime where both perturbative and nonperturbative QCD dynamics are relevant. Varying the vector-meson mass effectively scans different interaction scales, providing sensitivity to the transition between dilute and dense gluonic matter. Because gluon-saturation models feature an explicit saturation scale $Q_s(x, A)$, whereas nuclear-shadowing models do not, the ϕ meson offers a unique test of their scale dependence. Measuring the coherent photoproduction of ϕ mesons is challenging due to the very low transverse momentum of the decay kaons ($p_{\text{T}}^{\text{rk}} < 0.15 \text{ GeV}$), which

^{*}Full author list given at the end of the Letter.

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limits the detector acceptance and particle identification efficiency. This has prevented ϕ mesons from being used as probes in previous UPC studies.

This Letter presents the first measurement of coherent ϕ meson photoproduction in heavy ion UPCs. The ϕ meson is reconstructed via the decay channel $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$ using PbPb collision data collected by the CMS detector at the CERN LHC at a center-of-mass energy per nucleon pair of $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.36$ TeV. The dataset corresponds to an integrated luminosity of $1.62 \pm 0.10 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$. The differential cross section is reported as a function of ϕ meson rapidity for the range $0.3 < |y| < 1.0$, probing x values around 10^{-4} . Acceptance and efficiency limitations in reconstructing $K^\pm$ mesons restrict the measurable coherent ϕ meson yield to this rapidity range. The results are compared with a wide range of theoretical predictions that include gluon saturation or nuclear shadowing effects. The tabulated results are provided in the HEPData record [25].

The central feature of the CMS apparatus [26] is a superconducting solenoid with an internal diameter of 6 m, providing a magnetic field of 3.8 T. Within the solenoid volume are a silicon pixel and strip tracker [27], a lead tungstate crystal electromagnetic calorimeter [28], and a brass and scintillator hadron calorimeter, each composed of a barrel and two end cap sections, providing pseudorapidity (η) coverage $|\eta| < 3.0$. The hadron forward (HF) calorimeter [29] is divided into two halves, one on either side of the interaction region, with each half segmented in $0.175 \times 0.175 (\Delta\eta \times \Delta\phi)$ “towers.” This detector extends the η coverage provided by the barrel and end cap detectors into the range $3.0 < |\eta| < 5.2$. The CMS apparatus can be used to detect and identify electrons, muons, photons, and hadrons [27–30]. The silicon pixel and strip tracker is capable of reconstructing charged particles with p_T^{trk} values down to 0.05 GeV. A more detailed description of the CMS detector, together with a definition of the coordinate system used and the relevant kinematic variables, can be found in Refs. [26,31].

Events are selected using a zero-bias trigger with an additional online requirement of at least one reconstructed pixel track, achieving about 90% efficiency for detecting at least one daughter kaon from a ϕ meson in the analysis phase space. In a subsequent off-line selection, events must have a primary interaction vertex, formed by at least two tracks coming from the collision, that is within 25 cm along the beam axis and within 2 cm in the transverse plane from the detector center.

To select UPC events, the largest energy deposit in any of the HF calorimeter towers must fall below a tower specific threshold determined from empty bunch crossing events. This eliminates nearly all hadronic events while maintaining negligible loss of UPC signal efficiency [32]. Furthermore, events are required to have exactly two “high purity tracks” (as defined in Ref. [27]) with opposite electric charges, and with $p_T^{\text{trk}} > 0.05$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$.

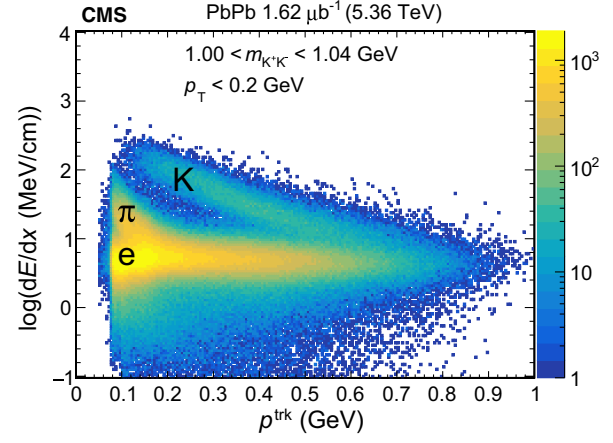


FIG. 1. The $\log(dE/dx)$ distribution of daughter tracks of coherent ϕ candidates with $p_T < 0.2$ GeV, selected within the signal invariant mass region, as a function of the daughter track total momentum, p^{trk} .

The kaon identification is performed using the energy loss information (dE/dx) measured by the pixel detector, as illustrated in Fig. 1, following a probability-based method described in Refs. [33,34]. Here and throughout the rest of the Letter, p_T refers to the transverse momentum of the K^+K^- pair.

The probability of producing an energy loss value ε at a total momentum p^{trk} for a given charged particle species k (k can be $\pi^\pm$, $K^\pm$, proton p , or antiproton $\bar{p}$) can be approximated by

$$P_k(\varepsilon|p^{\text{trk}}) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_k} \exp\left(-\frac{(\varepsilon - \mu_k)^2}{2\sigma_k^2}\right), \quad (1)$$

where $\varepsilon = \log(dE/dx)$, and μ_k and σ_k are the corresponding values for the momentum dependent mean and width, respectively, of the ε distribution for species k . As the pair production of p and $\bar{p}$ is strongly suppressed because of the lack of coupling to VM photoproductions in UPC events [6], the selected two-track events mainly contain pions and kaons. To select high-quality K^+K^- events, each track is required to satisfy $P_K(\varepsilon|p^{\text{trk}}) > 10P_\pi(\varepsilon|p^{\text{trk}})$.

The K^+K^- pairs with an invariant mass within a range of $0.98 < m_{K^+K^-} < 1.15$ GeV are selected for the signal extraction of ϕ mesons. These K^+K^- pairs mainly include both $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$ decays and direct K^+K^- pairs from photon-nuclear interactions. Direct pairs are produced when a photon fluctuates into a virtual K^+K^- pair and elastically scatters off the target nucleus, forming a real K^+K^- pair. These pairs contribute as a smooth continuum background in the $m_{K^+K^-}$ distribution. Contamination from misidentified $\pi^+\pi^-$ pairs originating from coherently produced ρ decays and direct $\pi^+\pi^-$ pairs is estimated by assigning the K mass to the charged pions produced in Monte Carlo (MC) samples. The pion pair contamination

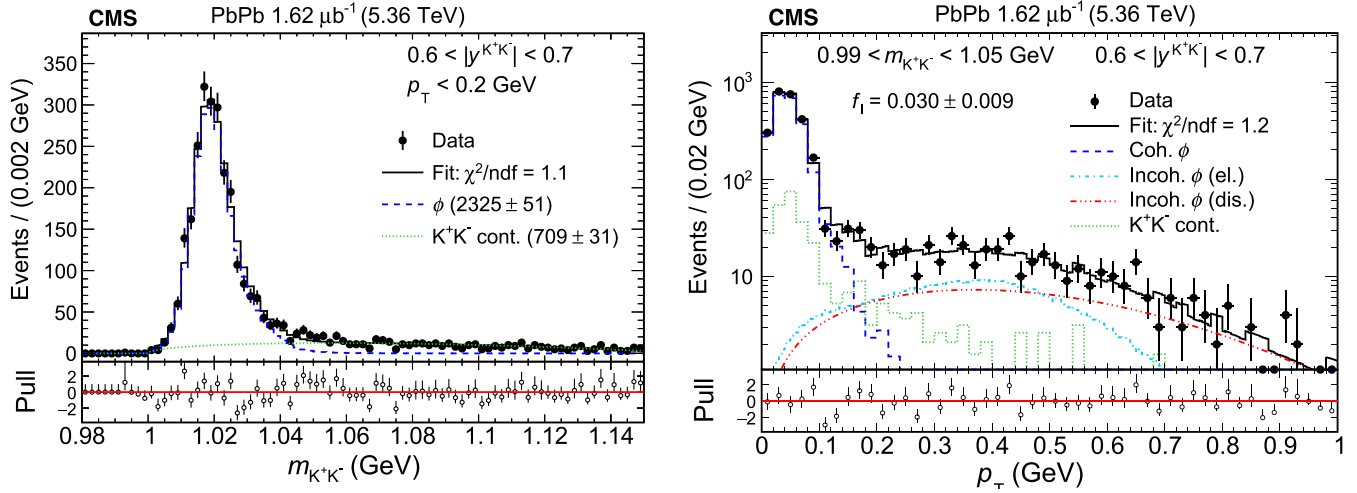


FIG. 2. Examples of the invariant mass ($m_{K^+K^-}$) distribution in the coherent process dominant region of pair $p_T < 0.2$ GeV (left) and the pair p_T distribution in the ϕ meson mass window $0.99 < m_{K^+K^-} < 1.05$ GeV (right). The curves show results of the template fit, including the coherent (Coh.) ϕ , incoherent (Incoh.) ϕ for both elastic (el.) and dissociative (dis.) processes, and the direct K^+K^- continuum (cont.). The error bars represent statistical uncertainties (σ_{Data}). The bottom panels show fit pulls, $(\text{Data} - \text{Fit})/\sigma_{\text{Data}}$, with red lines at zero.

contributes only a negligible $\sim 0.01\%$ to the total observed yield in the signal mass range.

The ϕ meson raw yield (N_{ϕ}^{raw}) is extracted via a χ^2 template fit to the $m_{K^+K^-}$ distribution in the low K^+K^- transverse momentum region $p_T < 0.2$ GeV, where the coherent process dominates, as illustrated in Fig. 2 (left). The signal template shape of coherent ϕ meson production is obtained from the STARlight (v3.30) event generator [35], together with a full CMS detector simulation, as implemented with Geant4 [36]. Similar to previous studies [37–39], the continuum background of direct K^+K^- pairs is described by an empirical function $f_{\text{bkg}}(m) = A(m - 2m_K)^{1/2} + B(m - 2m_K)^{3/2}$, where A and B are free parameters. This function accounts for the experimental threshold effects near twice the kaon mass. A recent ALICE study [40] reported a hint of enhanced direct K^+K^- yield in the mass range $1.1 < m_{K^+K^-} < 1.4$ GeV with a significance of 2.1σ . This enhancement is attributed to potential interference effects between $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$ decay and direct K^+K^- production. However, the absence of a direct ϕ meson measurement prevents a definitive conclusion regarding this explanation. A theoretical study [41] suggests that such interference effects are negligible near the ϕ meson peak and become significant only at higher masses ($m_{K^+K^-} > 1.2$ GeV). In this analysis, the χ^2/ndf (where ndf is the number of degrees of freedom) value and the pull distribution, as shown in the lower panel of Fig. 2 (left), indicate that the fit without incorporating interference effects provides an accurate description of the data. This observation is consistent with the expectation of Ref. [41].

The extracted N_{ϕ}^{raw} value includes contributions from both coherent and incoherent photoproduction. The fraction of the incoherent contribution (f_I) is determined by fits

to the pair p_T distributions within the ϕ mass window. Incoherent processes can be either elastic or dissociative, depending on whether the interacting nucleon remains intact or dissociates after the interaction, respectively. The template p_T shapes of coherent and elastic incoherent ϕ meson photoproduction processes are from the STARlight simulations. The p_T distribution of the dissociative incoherent process is described by the function $dN/dp_T \approx p_T e^{b_{\text{pd}} p_T^2}$, as employed by the ZEUS experiment [42], where b_{pd} is a free parameter in the fit. The p_T distribution of the K^+K^- continuum is obtained from the higher-sideband region of the ϕ signal peak ($1.05 < m_{K^+K^-} < 1.15$ GeV), while its normalization factor is fixed to the yield within the ϕ mass window determined in the full p_T range up to 1 GeV. The default configuration of STARlight does not perfectly simulate the p_T spectra of coherent VM photoproductions observed in recent measurements [12,15,16,43–45]. In Ref. [43], it was pointed out that this issue can be overcome by enlarging the nuclear radius parameter. Changing the Pb radius parameter from 6.67 to 8.67 fm allows STARlight to match the measured ϕ p_T spectra and, consequently, the larger radius value is used here. In the fit, the normalization factors are free for the coherent, elastic incoherent and dissociative incoherent ϕ meson photoproduction. The incoherent contamination fraction can be obtained as $f_I = [N_{\text{incoh}}^{\text{el}} + N_{\text{incoh}}^{\text{dis}}]/N_{\text{coh}}$ in the low- p_T (< 0.2 GeV) region. A representative fit to the p_T spectrum of the K^+K^- pairs within the ϕ meson mass window is shown in Fig. 2 (right). The extracted f_I values in different rapidity intervals are found to be in the range 3%–5%.

The differential cross section of coherent ϕ meson photoproduction is determined using the expression

$$\frac{d\sigma_{\phi}^{\text{coh}}}{dy} = \frac{N_{\phi}^{\text{raw}}}{(1 + f_I)(\mathcal{A}\epsilon)_{\phi}\mathcal{B}_{\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-}\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}}\Delta y}, \quad (2)$$

where N_{ϕ}^{raw} is the ϕ meson yield extracted within $p_T < 0.2$ GeV, f_I is the incoherent fraction, $(\mathcal{A}\epsilon)_{\phi}$ is the product of detector acceptance and efficiency for reconstructing the coherent ϕ meson photoproduction, $\mathcal{B}_{\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-} = (49.1 \pm 0.5)\%$ is the world-average branching fraction [24], Δy is the width of the rapidity interval, and $\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}}$ is the integrated luminosity of the data sample. The $(\mathcal{A}\epsilon)_{\phi}$ factor is determined from simulation, with values between 12% and 36% for the ϕ meson rapidity range of $0.3 < |y| < 1.0$. The dominant efficiency loss arises from the requirement on the minimum number of hits per track. This condition is less often satisfied for tracks at mid-rapidity, where large curvature in the strong magnetic field reduces the number of tracker hits. Additional corrections using the “tag-and-probe” (TnP) method [46,47] are applied to account for data-to-simulation discrepancies in the description of the online trigger and kaon reconstruction efficiencies. In this approach, one kaon track from $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$ decays is tightly selected (“tag”), while the second (“probe”) is a loosely reconstructed pixel-seed track used to determine the probability of satisfying the online trigger, as well as the off-line full reconstruction and PID criteria. The resulting scale factors are about 0.85 in the ϕ meson rapidity range. The reported cross section does not include contributions from coincident ultraperipheral collisions; any residual effect ($< 2\%$) is included in the systematic uncertainty.

Systematic uncertainties are evaluated by taking the maximum deviation from the nominal result for each given uncertainty source. The uncertainties are 6.4% in the integrated luminosity and 1% in the $\mathcal{B}_{\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-}$ [24]. Uncertainties propagated from the TnP scaling factors are estimated to be 2%–6%. The threshold energies in the HF calorimeter used to reject hadronic contamination are tightened on both sides, which leads to a 2%–3% uncertainty. The uncertainty from the raw signal yield extraction is evaluated by using the alternative background model employed in Ref. [38] and by varying the range of the $m_{K^+K^-}$ for the fit. Overall, the uncertainties from signal yield extraction are found to be 3%–6%. The systematic uncertainty in the incoherent fraction is estimated by (i) using the coherent ϕ meson production template with the default nuclear parameters in STARlight, (ii) varying the range of the mass sideband for the K^+K^- continuum template, and (iii) removing the elastic incoherent ϕ template from the fit for the incoherent fraction estimation. The uncertainty from the incoherent fraction is less than 1%. Individual sources of systematic uncertainties are added in quadrature to obtain the total systematic uncertainty of 7%–10%.

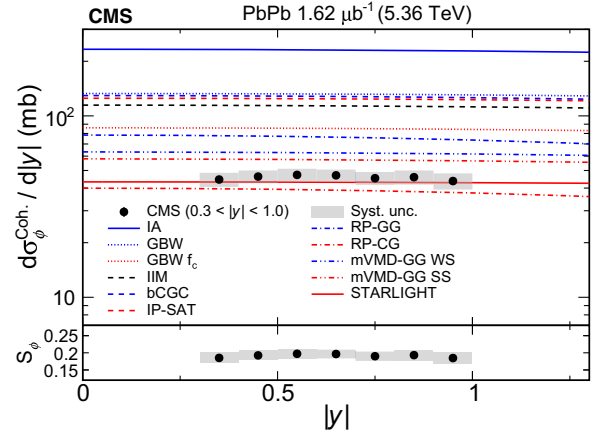


FIG. 3. The differential cross section of coherent ϕ meson photoproduction as a function of rapidity in the range $0.3 < |y| < 1.0$ (top panel). Vertical bars and shaded bands indicate statistical and systematic uncertainties, respectively. Theoretical predictions shown include the impulse approximation (IA) [35], color dipole models (IIM [53], bCGC [54], IP-SAT [55,56], GBW and GBW f_c [57,58]), reggeometric pomeron (RP) models with classical Glauber and Gribov-Glauber approaches [23,59], the modified VMD (mVMD) model with GG and strong or weak shadowing (SS or WS) [50], and STARlight with CG [35]. The bottom panel shows the data-to-IA ratio.

The differential cross section for coherent ϕ meson photoproduction over the rapidity range $0.3 < |y| < 1.0$ is shown in Fig. 3. The characteristic x values of the probed gluons in a given $|y|$ interval can be obtained using

$$x = \frac{m_{\phi}}{\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}}} \exp(\pm y), \quad (3)$$

where the sign of y corresponds to the rapidity sign of the photon-emitting nucleus in the laboratory frame [20,43,48,49]. However, in symmetric UPCs, the photon emitter cannot be definitively identified [20,50]. Consequently, the cross section values at each $|y|$ represent the average contributions from $+y$ and $-y$, without separating individual contributions. The x values corresponding to the $|y|$ coverage are around 10^{-4} , falling within the range explored in recent measurements [43,51], where the coherent J/ψ meson photoproduction cross section exhibits strong nuclear suppression effects [52].

The data are compared to various theoretical models, all of which are constrained to photoproduction data off protons from HERA [37], either directly or via fitted parameterizations (as in the case of STARlight). A baseline model, referred to as the impulse approximation (IA), represents the direct sum of coherent contributions by treating the nucleus as a simple collection of free nucleons [50,60]. To quantify the impact of nuclear modifications on coherent ϕ meson photoproduction, a nuclear suppression factor, S_{ϕ} , is defined as the ratio of the measured cross

section to the IA prediction [50]. The extracted S_ϕ values, as shown in the bottom panel of Fig. 3, are found to be $\sim 0.18\text{--}0.20$ across the entire $|y|$ range. This observation provides strong evidence that coherent ϕ meson photoproduction undergoes significant nuclear suppression. Moreover, the value of S_ϕ is approximately half of $S^{J/\psi}$ (0.41 ± 0.05) within the $0 < |y| < 0.8$ range, as reported by the ALICE experiment [16] with PbPb UPCs at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV. The greater suppression of the ϕ meson confirms the mass dependence in coherent VM photoproductions [5,54,61].

Theoretical calculations that include gluon-saturation effects at small x are performed within the color glass condensate (CGC) framework [3] using the color-dipole formalism [62]. Three representative approaches are compared with the data. The Iancu-Itakura-Munier (IIM) model [53] interpolates between the Balitsky-Fadin-Kuraev-Lipatov [63–65] and Balitsky-Kovchegov [65–67] equations, the bCGC model [54] adds impact-parameter dependence to the saturation scale, and the IP-SAT model [55,56] employs an eikonalized dipole amplitude based on a DGLAP-evolved gluon density [68–70]. All three models overpredict the measured coherent ϕ photoproduction cross section off lead nuclei by a factor of $2.6\text{--}3.0$.

Notably, a theoretical study [58], based on a framework similar to the bCGC model and known as the Golec-Biernat-Wusthoff (GBW) model, specifically investigates non-pQCD corrections to the photon wave function within the color dipole formalism. The predictions without and with these corrections, referred to as GBW and GBW f_c , respectively, are shown in Fig. 3. The inclusion of non-pQCD corrections results in an additional reduction of approximately 40% in the predicted cross sections, but the predictions still overestimate the data by a factor of about 2.

In contrast to gluon-saturation models, another class of calculations accounts for nonlinear QCD effects at small x through *nuclear shadowing*. These models generally use the vector meson dominance (VMD) picture [71] combined with either the classical Glauber (CG) [72] or the Gribov-Glauber (GG) [73] formalism to describe multiple scatterings of the virtual vector meson in the nucleus. While CG includes only elastic interactions, GG extends the treatment to inelastic channels. The reggeometric Pomeron (RP) model [23,59] combines VMD with both CG and GG schemes, with the latter predicting cross sections roughly twice as large. The CG-based results and the modified VMD (mVMD) approach with strong or weak shadowing scenarios [50] describe the data more closely, though they still overshoot by 25%–35%. Predictions from the STARlight model [35], which employs VMD with the CG formalism, agree with the measurements within a few percent, despite its known limitations for coherent $\rho(770)^0$ and J/ψ production [16,18,43,51,74,75].

In summary, the first measurement of coherent $\phi(1020)$ meson photoproduction off a heavy nucleus has been

performed by the CMS experiment in ultraperipheral lead-lead collisions at a center-of-mass energy per nucleon pair of 5.36 TeV. The production cross section is reported in the ϕ meson rapidity range $0.3 < |y| < 1.0$, probing gluons within the lead nucleus having x values around 10^{-4} at an intermediate energy scale set by the ϕ meson mass. This places it in a unique regime between perturbative and nonperturbative quantum chromodynamics. The cross section is found to be significantly suppressed by a factor of ~ 5 compared to an impulse approximation model that treats a nucleus as a collection of free nucleons. Models that account for nuclear shadowing effects generally provide better predictions of the data compared to those that incorporate gluon saturation effects. The measurement of coherent ϕ meson photoproduction off a heavy nucleus establishes a powerful new tool for exploring nuclear effects and nuclear gluonic structure in the small- x regime.

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Data availability—Release and preservation of data used by the CMS Collaboration as the basis for publications is

guided by the CMS data preservation, re-use, and open access policy [76].

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- A. De Wit⁴⁰, I. T. Ehle⁴⁰, B. A. Fontana Santos Alves⁴⁰, S. Ghosh⁴⁰, A. Gilbert⁴⁰, R. Granier de Cassagnac⁴⁰,
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 S. Wiedenbeck⁴⁶, S. Zaleski⁴⁶, C. Dziwok⁴⁷, G. Flügge⁴⁷, T. Kress⁴⁷, A. Nowack⁴⁷, O. Pooth⁴⁷, A. Stahl⁴⁷,
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 K. Borrás^{48,y}, A. Campbell⁴⁸, A. Cardini⁴⁸, S. Chatterjee⁴⁸, F. Colombina⁴⁸, M. De Silva⁴⁸, G. Eckerlin⁴⁸,
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 M. Mendizabal Morentin⁴⁸, A. B. Meyer⁴⁸, G. Milella⁴⁸, K. Moral Figueroa⁴⁸, A. Mussgiller⁴⁸, L. P. Nair⁴⁸,
 J. Niedziela⁴⁸, A. Nürnberg⁴⁸, J. Park⁴⁸, E. Ranken⁴⁸, A. Raspereza⁴⁸, D. Rastorguev⁴⁸, J. Rübenach⁴⁸,
 L. Rygaard⁴⁸, M. Scham^{48,bb,y}, S. Schnake^{48,y}, P. Schütze⁴⁸, C. Schwanenberger^{48,x}, D. Selivanova⁴⁸,
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 A. Zimmermann Castro Santos⁴⁸, A. Albrecht⁴⁹, S. Albrecht⁴⁹, M. Antonello⁴⁹, S. Bollweg⁴⁹, M. Bonanomi⁴⁹,
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 A. Nigamova⁴⁹, K. Nikolopoulos⁴⁹, Y. Nissan⁴⁹, A. Paasch⁴⁹, K. J. Pena Rodriguez⁴⁹, T. Quadfasel⁴⁹, B. Raciti⁴⁹,
 M. Rieger⁴⁹, D. Savoiu⁴⁹, J. Schindler⁴⁹, P. Schleper⁴⁹, M. Schröder⁴⁹, J. Schwandt⁴⁹, M. Sommerhalder⁴⁹,
 H. Stadie⁴⁹, G. Steinbrück⁴⁹, A. Tews⁴⁹, B. Wiederspan⁴⁹, M. Wolf⁴⁹, S. Brommer⁵⁰, E. Butz⁵⁰, Y. M. Chen⁵⁰,
 T. Chwalek⁵⁰, A. Dierlamm⁵⁰, G. G. Dincer⁵⁰, U. Elicabuk⁵⁰, N. Faltermann⁵⁰, M. Giffels⁵⁰, A. Gottmann⁵⁰,
 F. Hartmann^{50,cc}, R. Hofsaess⁵⁰, M. Horzela⁵⁰, U. Husemann⁵⁰, J. Kieseler⁵⁰, M. Klute⁵⁰, O. Lavoryk⁵⁰,
 J. M. Lawhorn⁵⁰, M. Link⁵⁰, A. Lintuluoto⁵⁰, S. Maier⁵⁰, M. Mormile⁵⁰, Th. Müller⁵⁰, M. Neukum⁵⁰, M. Oh⁵⁰,
 E. Pfeffer⁵⁰, M. Presilla⁵⁰, G. Quast⁵⁰, K. Rabbertz⁵⁰, B. Regnery⁵⁰, R. Schmieder⁵⁰, N. Shadskiy⁵⁰,
 I. Shvetsov⁵⁰, H. J. Simonis⁵⁰, L. Sowa⁵⁰, L. Stockmeier⁵⁰, K. Tauqeer⁵⁰, M. Toms⁵⁰, B. Topko⁵⁰, N. Trevisani⁵⁰,
 T. Voigtländer⁵⁰, R. F. Von Cube⁵⁰, J. Von Den Driesch⁵⁰, M. Wassmer⁵⁰, S. Wieland⁵⁰, F. Wittig⁵⁰, R. Wolf⁵⁰,
 X. Zuo⁵⁰, G. Anagnostou⁵¹, G. Daskalakis⁵¹, A. Kyriakis⁵¹, A. Papadopoulos^{51,cc}, A. Stakia⁵¹, G. Melachroinos⁵²,
 Z. Painesis⁵², I. Paraskevas⁵², N. Saoulidou⁵², K. Theofilatos⁵², E. Tziaferi⁵², K. Vellidis⁵², I. Zisopoulos⁵²,
 T. Chatzistavrou⁵³, G. Karapostoli⁵³, K. Kousouris⁵³, E. Siamarkou⁵³, G. Tsiopolitis⁵³, I. Bestintzanos⁵⁴,
 I. Evangelou⁵⁴, C. Foudas⁵⁴, C. Kamtsikis⁵⁴, P. Katsoulis⁵⁴, P. Kokkas⁵⁴, P. G. Kosmoglou Kioseoglou⁵⁴,
 N. Manthos⁵⁴, I. Papadopoulos⁵⁴, J. Strologas⁵⁴, C. Hajdu⁵⁵, D. Horvath^{55,dd,ee}, K. Márton⁵⁵, A. J. Rádl^{55,ff},
 F. Sikler⁵⁵, V. Veszpremi⁵⁵, M. Csanád⁵⁶, K. Farkas⁵⁶, A. Fehérkúti^{56,gg}, M. M. A. Gadallah^{56,hh},
 Á. Kadlecsek⁵⁶, G. Pásztor⁵⁶, G. I. Veres⁵⁶, B. Ujvari⁵⁷, G. Zilizi⁵⁷, G. Bencze⁵⁸, S. Czellar⁵⁸, J. Molnar⁵⁸,
 Z. Szillasi⁵⁸, T. Csorgo^{59,gg}, F. Nemes^{59,gg}, T. Novak⁵⁹, S. Bansal⁶⁰, S. B. Beri⁶⁰, V. Bhatnagar⁶⁰, G. Chaudhary⁶⁰,
 S. Chauhan⁶⁰, N. Dhingra^{60,ii}, A. Kaur⁶⁰, A. Kaur⁶⁰, H. Kaur⁶⁰, M. Kaur⁶⁰, S. Kumar⁶⁰, T. Sheokand⁶⁰

J. B. Singh⁶⁰, A. Singla⁶⁰, A. Bhardwaj⁶¹, A. Chhetri⁶¹, B. C. Choudhary⁶¹, A. Kumar⁶¹, A. Kumar⁶¹,
 M. Naimuddin⁶¹, K. Ranjan⁶¹, M. K. Saini⁶¹, S. Saumya⁶¹, S. Mukherjee⁶², S. Baradia⁶³, S. Barman^{63,jj},
 S. Bhattacharya⁶³, S. Das Gupta⁶³, S. Dutta⁶³, S. Dutta⁶³, S. Sarkar⁶³, M. M. Ameen⁶⁴, P. K. Behera⁶⁴,
 S. C. Behera⁶⁴, S. Chatterjee⁶⁴, G. Dash⁶⁴, A. Dattamunsi⁶⁴, P. Jana⁶⁴, P. Kalbhor⁶⁴, S. Kamble⁶⁴,
 J. R. Komaragiri^{64,kk}, D. Kumar^{64,kk}, T. Mishra⁶⁴, B. Parida^{64,ll}, P. R. Pujahari⁶⁴, N. R. Saha⁶⁴, A. K. Sikdar⁶⁴,
 R. K. Singh⁶⁴, P. Verma⁶⁴, S. Verma⁶⁴, A. Vijay⁶⁴, S. Dugad⁶⁵, G. B. Mohanty⁶⁵, M. Shelake⁶⁵, P. Suryadevara⁶⁵,
 A. Bala⁶⁶, S. Banerjee⁶⁶, S. Bhowmik^{66,mm}, R. M. Chatterjee⁶⁶, M. Guchait⁶⁶, Sh. Jain⁶⁶, A. Jaiswal⁶⁶,
 B. M. Joshi⁶⁶, S. Kumar⁶⁶, G. Majumder⁶⁶, K. Mazumdar⁶⁶, S. Parolia⁶⁶, A. Thachayath⁶⁶, S. Bahinipati^{67,nm},
 C. Kar⁶⁷, D. Maity^{67,oo}, P. Mal⁶⁷, K. Naskar^{67,oo}, A. Nayak^{67,oo}, S. Nayak⁶⁷, K. Pal⁶⁷, R. Raturi⁶⁷, P. Sadangi⁶⁷,
 S. K. Swain⁶⁷, S. Varghese^{67,oo}, D. Vats^{67,oo}, S. Acharya^{68,pp}, A. Alpna⁶⁸, S. Dube⁶⁸, B. Gomber^{68,pp},
 P. Hazarika⁶⁸, B. Kansal⁶⁸, A. Laha⁶⁸, B. Sahu^{68,pp}, S. Sharma⁶⁸, K. Y. Vaish⁶⁸, H. Bakhshiansohi^{69,qq},
 A. Jafari^{69,rr}, M. Zeinali^{69,ss}, S. Bashiri⁷⁰, S. Chenarani^{70,tt}, S. M. Etesami⁷⁰, Y. Hosseini⁷⁰, M. Khakzad⁷⁰,
 E. Khazaie⁷⁰, M. Mohammadi Najafabadi⁷⁰, S. Tizchang^{70,uu}, M. Felcini⁷¹, M. Grunewald⁷¹, M. Abbrescia^{72a,72b},
 M. Buonsante^{72a,72b}, A. Colaleo^{72a,72b}, D. Creanza^{72a,72c}, B. D'Anzi^{72a,72b}, N. De Filippis^{72a,72c},
 M. De Palma^{72a,72b}, W. Elmetenawee^{72a,72b,vv}, N. Ferrara^{72a,72b}, L. Fiore^{72a}, G. Iaselli^{72a,72c}, L. Longo^{72a},
 M. Louka^{72a,72b}, G. Maggi^{72a,72c}, M. Maggi^{72a}, I. Margjeka^{72a}, V. Mastrapasqua^{72a,72b}, S. My^{72a,72b},
 S. Nuzzo^{72a,72b}, A. Pellecchia^{72a,72b}, A. Pompili^{72a,72b}, G. Pugliese^{72a,72c}, R. Radogna^{72a,72b}, D. Ramos^{72a},
 A. Ranieri^{72a}, L. Silvestris^{72a}, F. M. Simone^{72a,72c}, Ü. Sözbilir^{72a}, A. Stamerra^{72a,72b}, D. Troiano^{72a,72b},
 R. Venditti^{72a,72b}, P. Verwilligen^{72a}, A. Zaza^{72a,72b}, G. Abbiendi^{73a}, C. Batilana^{73a,73b}, D. Bonacorsi^{73a,73b},
 P. Capiluppi^{73a,73b}, A. Castro^{73a,73b,a}, F. R. Cavallo^{73a}, M. Cuffiani^{73a,73b}, G. M. Dallavalle^{73a}, T. Diotalevi^{73a,73b},
 F. Fabbri^{73a}, A. Fanfani^{73a,73b}, D. Fasanella^{73a}, P. Giacomelli^{73a}, L. Giommi^{73a,73b}, C. Grandi^{73a},
 L. Guiducci^{73a,73b}, S. Lo Meo^{73a,ww}, M. Lorusso^{73a,73b}, L. Lunerti^{73a}, S. Marcellini^{73a}, G. Masetti^{73a},
 F. L. Navarria^{73a,73b}, G. Paggi^{73a,73b}, A. Perrotta^{73a}, F. Primavera^{73a,73b}, A. M. Rossi^{73a,73b}, S. Rossi Tisbeni^{73a,73b},
 T. Rovelli^{73a,73b}, G. P. Siroli^{73a,73b}, S. Costa^{74a,74b,xx}, A. Di Mattia^{74a}, A. Lapertosa^{74a}, R. Potenza^{74a,74b},
 A. Tricoli^{74a,74b,xx}, P. Assiouras^{75a}, G. Barbagli^{75a}, G. Bardelli^{75a,75b}, M. Bartolini^{75a,75b}, B. Camaiani^{75a,75b},
 A. Cassese^{75a}, R. Ceccarelli^{75a}, V. Ciulli^{75a,75b}, C. Civinini^{75a}, R. D'Alessandro^{75a,75b}, L. Damenti^{75a,75b},
 E. Focardi^{75a,75b}, T. Kello^{75a}, G. Latino^{75a,75b}, P. Lenzi^{75a,75b}, M. Lizzo^{75a}, M. Meschini^{75a}, S. Paoletti^{75a},
 A. Papanastassiou^{75a,75b}, G. Sguazzoni^{75a}, L. Viliani^{75a}, L. Benussi⁷⁶, S. Bianco⁷⁶, S. Meola^{76,yy}, D. Piccolo⁷⁶,
 M. Alves Gallo Pereira^{77a}, F. Ferro^{77a}, E. Robutti^{77a}, S. Tosi^{77a,77b}, A. Benaglia^{78a}, F. Brivio^{78a}, F. Cetorelli^{78a,78b},
 F. De Guio^{78a,78b}, M. E. Dinardo^{78a,78b}, P. Dini^{78a}, S. Gennai^{78a}, R. Gerosa^{78a,78b}, A. Ghezzi^{78a,78b},
 P. Govoni^{78a,78b}, L. Guzzi^{78a}, G. Lavizzari^{78a,78b}, M. T. Lucchini^{78a,78b}, M. Malberti^{78a}, S. Malvezzi^{78a},
 A. Massironi^{78a}, D. Menasce^{78a}, L. Moroni^{78a}, M. Paganoni^{78a,78b}, S. Palluotto^{78a,78b}, D. Pedrini^{78a},
 A. Perego^{78a,78b}, B. S. Pinolini^{78a}, G. Pizzati^{78a,78b}, S. Ragazzi^{78a,78b}, T. Tabarelli de Fatis^{78a,78b}, S. Buontempo^{79a},
 A. Cagnotta^{79a,79b}, F. Carnevali^{79a,79b}, N. Cavallo^{79a,79c}, C. Di Fraia^{79a}, F. Fabozzi^{79a,79c}, A. O. M. Iorio^{79a,79b},
 L. Lista^{79a,79b,zz}, P. Paolucci^{79a,cc}, B. Rossi^{79a}, R. Ardino^{80a}, P. Azzi^{80a}, N. Bacchetta^{80a,aaa}, D. Bisello^{80a,80b},
 P. Bortignon^{80a}, G. Bortolato^{80a,80b}, A. C. M. Bulla^{80a}, R. Carlin^{80a,80b}, P. Checchia^{80a}, T. Dorigo^{80a,bbb},
 F. Gasparini^{80a,80b}, U. Gasparini^{80a,80b}, S. Giorgetti^{80a}, F. Gonella^{80a}, E. Lusiani^{80a}, M. Margoni^{80a,80b},
 J. Pazzini^{80a,80b}, P. Ronchese^{80a,80b}, R. Rossin^{80a,80b}, F. Simonetto^{80a,80b}, M. Tosi^{80a,80b}, A. Triossi^{80a,80b},
 S. Ventura^{80a}, M. Zanetti^{80a,80b}, P. Zotto^{80a,80b}, A. Zucchetta^{80a,80b}, G. Zumerle^{80a,80b}, A. Braghieri^{81a},
 S. Calzaferri^{81a}, D. Fiorina^{81a}, P. Montagna^{81a,81b}, M. Pelliccioni^{81a}, V. Re^{81a}, C. Riccardi^{81a,81b}, P. Salvini^{81a},
 I. Vai^{81a,81b}, P. Vitulo^{81a,81b}, S. Ajmal^{82a,82b}, M. E. Ascoti^{82a,82b}, G. M. Bilei^{82a}, C. Carrivale^{82a,82b},
 D. Ciangottini^{82a,82b}, L. Fanò^{82a,82b}, V. Mariani^{82a,82b}, M. Menichelli^{82a}, F. Moscatelli^{82a,ccc}, A. Rossi^{82a,82b},
 A. Santocchia^{82a,82b}, D. Spiga^{82a}, T. Tedeschi^{82a,82b}, C. Aimè^{83a,83b}, C. A. Alexe^{83a,83c}, P. Asenov^{83a,83b},
 P. Azzurri^{83a}, G. Bagliesi^{83a}, R. Bhattacharya^{83a}, L. Bianchini^{83a,83b}, T. Boccali^{83a}, E. Bossini^{83a},
 D. Bruschini^{83a,83c}, R. Castaldi^{83a}, F. Cattafesta^{83a,83c}, M. A. Ciocci^{83a,83b}, M. Cipriani^{83a,83b}, V. D'Amante^{83a,83d},
 R. Dell'Orso^{83a}, S. Donato^{83a,83b}, A. Giassi^{83a}, F. Ligabue^{83a,83c}, A. C. Marini^{83a,83b}, D. Matos Figueiredo^{83a},
 A. Messineo^{83a,83b}, S. Mishra^{83a}, V. K. Muraleedharan Nair Bindhu^{83a,83b,oo}, M. Musich^{83a,83b}, S. Nandan^{83a},
 F. Palla^{83a}, A. Rizzi^{83a,83b}, G. Rolandi^{83a,83c}, S. Roy Chowdhury^{83a,mm}, T. Sarkar^{83a}, A. Scribano^{83a},
 P. Spagnolo^{83a}, F. Tenchini^{83a,83b}, R. Tenchini^{83a}, G. Tonelli^{83a,83b}, N. Turini^{83a,83d}, F. Vaselli^{83a,83c}, A. Venturi^{83a}

- P. G. Verdini^{83a}, P. Akrap^{84a,84b}, C. Basile^{84a,84b}, F. Cavallari^{84a}, L. Cunqueiro Mendez^{84a,84b}, F. De Ruggi^{84a,84b},
 D. Del Re^{84a,84b}, E. Di Marco^{84a,84b}, M. Diemoz^{84a}, F. Errico^{84a,84b}, R. Gargiulo^{84a,84b}, F. Lombardi^{84a,84b},
 E. Longo^{84a,84b}, L. Martikainen^{84a,84b}, J. Mijuskovic^{84a,84b}, G. Organtini^{84a}, N. Palmeri^{84a,84b}, F. Pandolfi^{84a},
 R. Paramatti^{84a,84b}, C. Quaranta^{84a,84b}, S. Rahatlou^{84a,84b}, C. Rovelli^{84a}, F. Santanastasio^{84a,84b}, L. Soffi^{84a},
 V. Vladimirov^{84a,84b}, N. Amapane^{85a,85b}, R. Arcidiacono^{85a,85c}, S. Argiro^{85a,85b}, M. Arneodo^{85a,85c}, N. Bartosik^{85a,85c},
 R. Bellan^{85a,85b}, C. Biino^{85a}, C. Borca^{85a,85b}, N. Cartiglia^{85a}, M. Costa^{85a,85b}, R. Covarelli^{85a,85b}, N. Demaria^{85a},
 L. Finco^{85a}, M. Grippo^{85a,85b}, B. Kiani^{85a,85b}, F. Legger^{85a}, F. Luongo^{85a,85b}, C. Mariotti^{85a}, L. Markovic^{85a,85b},
 S. Maselli^{85a}, A. Mecca^{85a,85b}, L. Menzio^{85a,85b}, P. Meridiani^{85a}, E. Migliore^{85a,85b}, M. Monteno^{85a}, R. Mulargia^{85a},
 M. M. Obertino^{85a,85b}, G. Ortona^{85a}, L. Pacher^{85a,85b}, N. Pastrone^{85a}, M. Ruspa^{85a,85c}, F. Siviero^{85a,85b},
 V. Sola^{85a,85b}, A. Solano^{85a,85b}, A. Staiano^{85a}, C. Tarricone^{85a,85b}, D. Trocino^{85a}, G. Umoret^{85a,85b}, R. White^{85a,85b},
 J. Babbar^{86a,86b}, S. Belforte^{86a}, V. Candelise^{86a,86b}, M. Casarsa^{86a}, F. Cossutti^{86a}, K. De Leo^{86a},
 G. Della Ricca^{86a,86b}, S. Dogra⁸⁷, J. Hong⁸⁷, J. Kim⁸⁷, D. Lee⁸⁷, H. Lee⁸⁷, J. Lee⁸⁷, S. W. Lee⁸⁷, C. S. Moon⁸⁷,
 Y. D. Oh⁸⁷, M. S. Ryu⁸⁷, S. Sekmen⁸⁷, B. Tae⁸⁷, Y. C. Yang⁸⁷, M. S. Kim⁸⁸, G. Bak⁸⁹, P. Gwak⁸⁹, H. Kim⁸⁹,
 D. H. Moon⁸⁹, E. Asilar⁹⁰, J. Choi^{90,ddd}, D. Kim⁹⁰, T. J. Kim⁹⁰, J. A. Merlin⁹⁰, Y. Ryou⁹⁰, S. Choi⁹¹, S. Han⁹¹,
 B. Hong⁹¹, K. Lee⁹¹, K. S. Lee⁹¹, S. Lee⁹¹, J. Yoo⁹¹, J. Goh⁹², S. Yang⁹², Y. Kang⁹³, H. S. Kim⁹³, Y. Kim⁹³,
 S. Lee⁹³, J. Almond⁹⁴, J. H. Bhyun⁹⁴, J. Choi⁹⁴, J. Choi⁹⁴, W. Jun⁹⁴, J. Kim⁹⁴, Y. W. Kim⁹⁴, S. Ko⁹⁴, H. Lee⁹⁴,
 J. Lee⁹⁴, J. Lee⁹⁴, B. H. Oh⁹⁴, S. B. Oh⁹⁴, H. Seo⁹⁴, U. K. Yang⁹⁴, I. Yoon⁹⁴, W. Jang⁹⁵, D. Y. Kang⁹⁵, S. Kim⁹⁵,
 B. Ko⁹⁵, J. S. H. Lee⁹⁵, Y. Lee⁹⁵, I. C. Park⁹⁵, Y. Roh⁹⁵, I. J. Watson⁹⁵, G. Cho⁹⁶, S. Ha⁹⁶, K. Hwang⁹⁶, B. Kim⁹⁶,
 K. Lee⁹⁶, H. D. Yoo⁹⁶, M. Choi⁹⁷, M. R. Kim⁹⁷, H. Lee⁹⁷, Y. Lee⁹⁷, I. Yu⁹⁷, T. Beyrouthy⁹⁸, Y. Gharbia⁹⁸,
 F. Alazemi⁹⁹, K. Dreimanis¹⁰⁰, A. Gaile¹⁰⁰, C. Munoz Diaz¹⁰⁰, D. Osite¹⁰⁰, G. Pikurs¹⁰⁰, A. Potrebko¹⁰⁰,
 M. Seidel¹⁰⁰, D. Sidiropoulos Kontos¹⁰⁰, N. R. Strautnieks¹⁰¹, M. Ambrozias¹⁰², A. Juodagalvis¹⁰²,
 A. Rinkevicius¹⁰², G. Tamulaitis¹⁰², I. Yusuff^{103,eee}, Z. Zolkapli¹⁰³, J. F. Benitez¹⁰⁴, A. Castaneda Hernandez¹⁰⁴,
 H. A. Encinas Acosta¹⁰⁴, L. G. Gallegos Maríñez¹⁰⁴, M. León Coello¹⁰⁴, J. A. Murillo Quijada¹⁰⁴, A. Sehwat¹⁰⁴,
 L. Valencia Palomo¹⁰⁴, G. Ayala¹⁰⁵, H. Castilla-Valdez¹⁰⁵, H. Crotte Ledesma¹⁰⁵, E. De La Cruz-Burelo¹⁰⁵,
 I. Heredia-De La Cruz^{105,fff}, R. Lopez-Fernandez¹⁰⁵, J. Mejia Guisao¹⁰⁵, A. Sánchez Hernández¹⁰⁵,
 C. Oropeza Barrera¹⁰⁶, D. L. Ramirez Guadarrama¹⁰⁶, M. Ramírez García¹⁰⁶, I. Bautista¹⁰⁷, F. E. Neri Huerta¹⁰⁷,
 I. Pedraza¹⁰⁷, H. A. Salazar Ibarguen¹⁰⁷, C. Uribe Estrada¹⁰⁷, I. Bubanja¹⁰⁸, N. Raicevic¹⁰⁸, P. H. Butler¹⁰⁹,
 A. Ahmad¹¹⁰, M. I. Asghar¹¹⁰, A. Awais¹¹⁰, M. I. M. Awan¹¹⁰, H. R. Hoorani¹¹⁰, W. A. Khan¹¹⁰, V. Avati¹¹¹,
 A. Bellora^{111,ggg}, L. Forthomme¹¹¹, L. Grzanka¹¹¹, M. Malawski¹¹¹, K. Piotrkowski¹¹¹, H. Bialkowska¹¹²,
 M. Bluj¹¹², M. Górski¹¹², M. Kazana¹¹², M. Szleper¹¹², P. Zalewski¹¹², K. Bunkowski¹¹³, K. Doroba¹¹³,
 A. Kalinowski¹¹³, M. Konecki¹¹³, J. Krolikowski¹¹³, A. Muhammad¹¹³, P. Fokow¹¹⁴, K. Pozniak¹¹⁴,
 W. Zabolotny¹¹⁴, M. Araujo¹¹⁵, D. Bastos¹¹⁵, C. Beirão Da Cruz E Silva¹¹⁵, A. Boletti¹¹⁵, M. Bozzo¹¹⁵,
 T. Camporesi¹¹⁵, G. Da Molin¹¹⁵, P. Faccioli¹¹⁵, M. Gallinaro¹¹⁵, J. Hollar¹¹⁵, N. Leonardo¹¹⁵,
 G. B. Marozzo¹¹⁵, A. Petrilli¹¹⁵, M. Pisano¹¹⁵, J. Seixas¹¹⁵, J. Varela¹¹⁵, J. W. Wulff¹¹⁵, P. Adzic¹¹⁶,
 P. Milenovic¹¹⁶, D. Devetak¹¹⁷, M. Dordevic¹¹⁷, J. Milosevic¹¹⁷, L. Nadder¹¹⁷, V. Rekovic¹¹⁷, M. Stojanovic¹¹⁷,
 J. Alcaraz Maestre¹¹⁸, Cristina F. Bedoya¹¹⁸, J. A. Brochero Cifuentes¹¹⁸, Oliver M. Carretero¹¹⁸, M. Cepeda¹¹⁸,
 M. Cerrada¹¹⁸, N. Colino¹¹⁸, B. De La Cruz¹¹⁸, A. Delgado Peris¹¹⁸, A. Escalante Del Valle¹¹⁸,
 D. Fernández Del Val¹¹⁸, J. P. Fernández Ramos¹¹⁸, J. Flix¹¹⁸, M. C. Fouz¹¹⁸, O. Gonzalez Lopez¹¹⁸,
 S. Goy Lopez¹¹⁸, J. M. Hernandez¹¹⁸, M. I. Josa¹¹⁸, J. Llorente Merino¹¹⁸, C. Martin Perez¹¹⁸,
 E. Martin Viscasillas¹¹⁸, D. Moran¹¹⁸, C. M. Morcillo Perez¹¹⁸, Á. Navarro Tobar¹¹⁸, C. Perez Dengra¹¹⁸,
 A. Pérez-Calero Yzquierdo¹¹⁸, J. Puerta Pelayo¹¹⁸, I. Redondo¹¹⁸, J. Sastre¹¹⁸, J. Vazquez Escobar¹¹⁸,
 J. F. de Trocóniz¹¹⁹, B. Alvarez Gonzalez¹²⁰, J. Cuevas¹²⁰, J. Fernandez Menendez¹²⁰, S. Folgueras¹²⁰,
 I. Gonzalez Caballero¹²⁰, P. Leguina¹²⁰, E. Palencia Cortezon¹²⁰, J. Prado Pico¹²⁰, V. Rodríguez Bouza¹²⁰,
 A. Soto Rodríguez¹²⁰, A. Trapote¹²⁰, C. Vico Villalba¹²⁰, P. Vischia¹²⁰, S. Blanco Fernández¹²¹, I. J. Cabrillo¹²¹,
 A. Calderon¹²¹, J. Duarte Campderros¹²¹, M. Fernandez¹²¹, G. Gomez¹²¹, C. Lasosa García¹²¹,
 R. Lopez Ruiz¹²¹, C. Martinez Rivero¹²¹, P. Martinez Ruiz del Arbol¹²¹, F. Matorras¹²¹, P. Matorras Cuevas¹²¹,
 E. Navarrete Ramos¹²¹, J. Piedra Gomez¹²¹, L. Scodellaro¹²¹, I. Vila¹²¹, J. M. Vizan Garcia¹²¹,
 B. Kailasapathy^{122,hhh}, D. D. C. Wickramaratna¹²², W. G. D. Dharmaratna^{123,iii}, K. Liyanage¹²³, N. Perera¹²³,
 D. Abbaneo¹²⁴, C. Amendola¹²⁴, E. Auffray¹²⁴, J. Baechler¹²⁴, D. Barney¹²⁴, A. Bermúdez Martínez¹²⁴

M. Bianco¹²⁴, A. A. Bin Anuar¹²⁴, A. Bocci¹²⁴, L. Borgonovi¹²⁴, C. Botta¹²⁴, A. Bragagnolo¹²⁴,
 E. Brondolin¹²⁴, C. E. Brown¹²⁴, C. Caillol¹²⁴, G. Cerminara¹²⁴, N. Chernyavskaya¹²⁴, D. d'Enterria¹²⁴,
 A. Dabrowski¹²⁴, A. David¹²⁴, A. De Roeck¹²⁴, M. M. Defranchis¹²⁴, M. Deile¹²⁴, M. Dobson¹²⁴, W. Funk¹²⁴,
 S. Giani¹²⁴, D. Gigi¹²⁴, K. Gill¹²⁴, F. Glege¹²⁴, M. Glowacki¹²⁴, J. Hegeman¹²⁴, J. K. Heikkilä¹²⁴, B. Huber¹²⁴,
 V. Innocente¹²⁴, T. James¹²⁴, P. Janot¹²⁴, O. Kaluzinska¹²⁴, O. Karacheban^{124,aa}, G. Karathanasis¹²⁴,
 S. Laurila¹²⁴, P. Lecoq¹²⁴, E. Leutgeb¹²⁴, C. Lourenço¹²⁴, M. Magherini¹²⁴, L. Malgeri¹²⁴, M. Mannelli¹²⁴,
 M. Matthewman¹²⁴, A. Mehta¹²⁴, F. Meijers¹²⁴, S. Mersi¹²⁴, E. Meschi¹²⁴, M. Migliorini¹²⁴, V. Milosevic¹²⁴,
 F. Monti¹²⁴, F. Moortgat¹²⁴, M. Mulders¹²⁴, I. Neutelings¹²⁴, S. Orfanelli¹²⁴, F. Pantaleo¹²⁴, G. Petrucciani¹²⁴,
 A. Pfeiffer¹²⁴, M. Pierini¹²⁴, M. Pitt¹²⁴, H. Qu¹²⁴, D. Rabady¹²⁴, B. Ribeiro Lopes¹²⁴, F. Riti¹²⁴, M. Rovere¹²⁴,
 H. Sakulin¹²⁴, R. Salvatico¹²⁴, S. Sanchez Cruz¹²⁴, S. Scarfi¹²⁴, C. Schwick¹²⁴, M. Selvaggi¹²⁴, A. Sharma¹²⁴,
 K. Shchelina¹²⁴, P. Silva¹²⁴, P. Sphicas^{124,jjj}, A. G. Stahl Leitner¹²⁴, A. Steen¹²⁴, S. Summers¹²⁴, D. Treille¹²⁴,
 P. Tropea¹²⁴, D. Walter¹²⁴, J. Wanczyk^{124,kkk}, J. Wang¹²⁴, S. Wuchterl¹²⁴, P. Zehetner¹²⁴, P. Zejdl¹²⁴,
 W. D. Zeuner¹²⁴, T. Bevilacqua^{125,III}, L. Caminada^{125,III}, A. Ebrahimi¹²⁵, W. Erdmann¹²⁵, R. Horisberger¹²⁵,
 Q. Ingram¹²⁵, H. C. Kaestli¹²⁵, D. Kotlinski¹²⁵, C. Lange¹²⁵, M. Missiroli^{125,III}, L. Noehte^{125,III}, T. Rohe¹²⁵,
 A. Samalan¹²⁵, T. K. Aarrestad¹²⁶, M. Backhaus¹²⁶, G. Bonomelli¹²⁶, A. Calandri¹²⁶, C. Cazzaniga¹²⁶,
 K. Datta¹²⁶, P. De Bryas Dexmiers D'archiac^{126,kkk}, A. De Cosa¹²⁶, G. Dissertori¹²⁶, M. Dittmar¹²⁶, M. Donegà¹²⁶,
 F. Eble¹²⁶, M. Galli¹²⁶, K. Gedia¹²⁶, F. Glessgen¹²⁶, C. Grab¹²⁶, N. Härringer¹²⁶, T. G. Harte¹²⁶, D. Hits¹²⁶,
 W. Lustermann¹²⁶, A.-M. Lyon¹²⁶, R. A. Manzoni¹²⁶, M. Marchegiani¹²⁶, L. Marchese¹²⁶, A. Mascellani^{126,kkk},
 F. Nessi-Tedaldi¹²⁶, F. Pauss¹²⁶, V. Perovic¹²⁶, S. Pigazzini¹²⁶, B. Ristic¹²⁶, R. Seidita¹²⁶, J. Steggemann^{126,kkk},
 A. Tarabini¹²⁶, D. Valsecchi¹²⁶, R. Wallny¹²⁶, C. Amsler^{127,mmm}, P. Bärtshi¹²⁷, M. F. Canelli¹²⁷, K. Cormier¹²⁷,
 M. Huwiler¹²⁷, W. Jin¹²⁷, A. Jofrehei¹²⁷, B. Kilminster¹²⁷, S. Leontsinis¹²⁷, S. P. Liechti¹²⁷, A. Macchiolo¹²⁷,
 P. Meiring¹²⁷, F. Meng¹²⁷, J. Motta¹²⁷, A. Reimers¹²⁷, P. Robmann¹²⁷, M. Senger¹²⁷, E. Shokr¹²⁷, F. Stäger¹²⁷,
 R. Tramontano¹²⁷, C. Adloff^{128,nnn}, D. Bhowmik¹²⁸, C. M. Kuo¹²⁸, W. Lin¹²⁸, P. K. Rout¹²⁸, P. C. Tiwari^{128,kk},
 L. Ceard¹²⁹, K. F. Chen¹²⁹, Z. g. Chen¹²⁹, A. De Iorio¹²⁹, W.-S. Hou¹²⁹, T. h. Hsu¹²⁹, Y. w. Kao¹²⁹, S. Karmakar¹²⁹,
 G. Kole¹²⁹, Y. y. Li¹²⁹, R.-S. Lu¹²⁹, E. Paganis¹²⁹, X. f. Su¹²⁹, J. Thomas-Wilsker¹²⁹, L. s. Tsai¹²⁹, D. Tsionou¹²⁹,
 H. y. Wu¹²⁹, E. Yazgan¹²⁹, C. Asawatangtrakuldee¹³⁰, N. Srimanobhas¹³⁰, V. Wachirapusanand¹³⁰, Y. Maghrbi¹³¹,
 D. Agyel¹³², F. Boran¹³², F. Dolek¹³², I. Dumanoglu^{132,ooo}, E. Eskut¹³², Y. Guler^{132,ppp}, E. Garpinar Guler^{132,ppp},
 C. Isik¹³², O. Kara¹³², A. Kayis Topaksu¹³², Y. Komurcu¹³², G. Onengut¹³², K. Ozdemir^{132,qqq}, A. Polatoz¹³²,
 B. Tali^{132,rrr}, U. G. Tok¹³², E. Uslan¹³², I. S. Zorbakir¹³², M. Yalvac^{133,sss}, B. Akgun¹³⁴, I. O. Atakisi¹³⁴,
 E. Gülmez¹³⁴, M. Kaya^{134,ttt}, O. Kaya^{134,uuu}, S. Tekten^{134,vvv}, A. Cakir¹³⁵, K. Cankocak^{135,ooo,www}, S. Sen^{135,xxx},
 O. Aydilek^{136,yyy}, B. Hacidahinoglu¹³⁶, I. Hos^{136,zzz}, B. Kaynak¹³⁶, S. Ozkorucuklu¹³⁶, O. Potok¹³⁶, H. Sert¹³⁶,
 C. Simsek¹³⁶, C. Zorbilmez¹³⁶, S. Cerci¹³⁷, B. Isildak^{137,aaaa}, D. Sunar Cerci¹³⁷, T. Yetkin¹³⁷, A. Boyaryntsev¹³⁸,
 B. Grynyov¹³⁸, L. Levchuk¹³⁹, D. Anthony¹⁴⁰, J. J. Brooke¹⁴⁰, A. Bundock¹⁴⁰, F. Bury¹⁴⁰, E. Clement¹⁴⁰,
 D. Cussans¹⁴⁰, H. Flacher¹⁴⁰, J. Goldstein¹⁴⁰, H. F. Heath¹⁴⁰, M.-L. Holmberg¹⁴⁰, L. Kreczko¹⁴⁰,
 S. Paramesvaran¹⁴⁰, L. Robertshaw¹⁴⁰, V. J. Smith¹⁴⁰, K. Walkingshaw Pass¹⁴⁰, A. H. Ball¹⁴¹, K. W. Bell¹⁴¹,
 A. Belyaev^{141,bbbb}, C. Brew¹⁴¹, R. M. Brown¹⁴¹, D. J. A. Cockerill¹⁴¹, C. Cooke¹⁴¹, A. Elliot¹⁴¹, K. V. Ellis¹⁴¹,
 K. Harder¹⁴¹, S. Harper¹⁴¹, J. Linacre¹⁴¹, K. Manolopoulos¹⁴¹, M. Moallemi¹⁴¹, D. M. Newbold¹⁴¹, E. Olaiya¹⁴¹,
 D. Petyt¹⁴¹, T. Reis¹⁴¹, A. R. Sahasransu¹⁴¹, G. Salvi¹⁴¹, T. Schuh¹⁴¹, C. H. Shepherd-Themistocleous¹⁴¹,
 I. R. Tomalin¹⁴¹, K. C. Whalen¹⁴¹, T. Williams¹⁴¹, I. Andreou¹⁴², R. Bainbridge¹⁴², P. Bloch¹⁴², O. Buchmuller¹⁴²,
 C. A. Carrillo Montoya¹⁴², G. S. Chahal^{142,cccc}, D. Colling¹⁴², J. S. Dancu¹⁴², I. Das¹⁴², P. Dauncey¹⁴²,
 G. Davies¹⁴², M. Della Negra¹⁴², S. Fayer¹⁴², G. Fedi¹⁴², G. Hall¹⁴², A. Howard¹⁴², G. Iles¹⁴², C. R. Knight¹⁴²,
 P. Krueper¹⁴², J. Langford¹⁴², K. H. Law¹⁴², J. León Holgado¹⁴², L. Lyons¹⁴², A.-M. Magnan¹⁴², B. Maier¹⁴²,
 S. Mallios¹⁴², M. Mieskolainen¹⁴², J. Nash^{142,dddd}, M. Pesaresi¹⁴², P. B. Pradeep¹⁴², B. C. Radburn-Smith¹⁴²,
 A. Richards¹⁴², A. Rose¹⁴², L. Russell¹⁴², K. Savva¹⁴², C. Seez¹⁴², R. Shukla¹⁴², A. Tapper¹⁴², K. Uchida¹⁴²,
 G. P. Uttley¹⁴², T. Virdee^{142,cc}, M. Vojinovic¹⁴², N. Wardle¹⁴², D. Winterbottom¹⁴², J. E. Cole¹⁴³, A. Khan¹⁴³,
 P. Kyberd¹⁴³, I. D. Reid¹⁴³, S. Abdullin¹⁴⁴, A. Brinkerhoff¹⁴⁴, E. Collins¹⁴⁴, M. R. Darwish¹⁴⁴, J. Dittmann¹⁴⁴,
 K. Hatakeyama¹⁴⁴, V. Hegde¹⁴⁴, J. Hiltbrand¹⁴⁴, B. McMaster¹⁴⁴, J. Samudio¹⁴⁴, S. Sawant¹⁴⁴,
 C. Sutantawibul¹⁴⁴, J. Wilson¹⁴⁴, R. Bartek¹⁴⁵, A. Dominguez¹⁴⁵, A. E. Simsek¹⁴⁵, S. S. Yu¹⁴⁵, B. Bam¹⁴⁶,
 A. Buchot Perraguin¹⁴⁶, R. Chudasama¹⁴⁶, S. I. Cooper¹⁴⁶, C. Crovella¹⁴⁶, G. Fidalgo¹⁴⁶, S. V. Gleyzer¹⁴⁶

E. Pearson,¹⁴⁶ C. U. Perez,¹⁴⁶ P. Rumerio,^{146,eeee} E. Usai,¹⁴⁶ R. Yi,¹⁴⁶ G. De Castro,¹⁴⁷ Z. Demiragli,¹⁴⁷
 C. Erice,¹⁴⁷ C. Fangmeier,¹⁴⁷ C. Fernandez Madrazo,¹⁴⁷ E. Fontanesi,¹⁴⁷ D. Gastler,¹⁴⁷ F. Golf,¹⁴⁷ S. Jeon,¹⁴⁷
 J. O'cain,¹⁴⁷ I. Reed,¹⁴⁷ J. Rohlf,¹⁴⁷ K. Salyer,¹⁴⁷ D. Sperka,¹⁴⁷ D. Spitzbart,¹⁴⁷ I. Suarez,¹⁴⁷ A. Tsatsos,¹⁴⁷
 A. G. Zecchinelli,¹⁴⁷ G. Barone,¹⁴⁸ G. Benelli,¹⁴⁸ D. Cutts,¹⁴⁸ S. Ellis,¹⁴⁸ L. Gouskos,¹⁴⁸ M. Hadley,¹⁴⁸
 U. Heintz,¹⁴⁸ K. W. Ho,¹⁴⁸ J. M. Hogan,^{148,ffff} T. Kwon,¹⁴⁸ G. Landsberg,¹⁴⁸ K. T. Lau,¹⁴⁸ J. Luo,¹⁴⁸
 S. Mondal,¹⁴⁸ T. Russell,¹⁴⁸ S. Sagir,^{148,gggg} X. Shen,¹⁴⁸ M. Stamenkovic,¹⁴⁸ N. Venkatasubramanian,¹⁴⁸
 S. Abbott,¹⁴⁹ B. Barton,¹⁴⁹ C. Brainerd,¹⁴⁹ R. Breedon,¹⁴⁹ H. Cai,¹⁴⁹ M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez,¹⁴⁹
 M. Chertok,¹⁴⁹ M. Citron,¹⁴⁹ J. Conway,¹⁴⁹ P. T. Cox,¹⁴⁹ R. Erbacher,¹⁴⁹ F. Jensen,¹⁴⁹ O. Kukral,¹⁴⁹
 G. Mocellin,¹⁴⁹ M. Mulhearn,¹⁴⁹ S. Ostrom,¹⁴⁹ W. Wei,¹⁴⁹ S. Yoo,¹⁴⁹ K. Adamidis,¹⁵⁰ M. Bachtis,¹⁵⁰
 D. Campos,¹⁵⁰ R. Cousins,¹⁵⁰ A. Datta,¹⁵⁰ G. Flores Avila,¹⁵⁰ J. Hauser,¹⁵⁰ M. Ignatenko,¹⁵⁰ M. A. Iqbal,¹⁵⁰
 T. Lam,¹⁵⁰ Y. f. Lo,¹⁵⁰ E. Manca,¹⁵⁰ A. Nunez Del Prado,¹⁵⁰ D. Saltzberg,¹⁵⁰ V. Valuev,¹⁵⁰ R. Clare,¹⁵¹
 J. W. Gary,¹⁵¹ G. Hanson,¹⁵¹ A. Aportela,¹⁵² A. Arora,¹⁵² J. G. Branson,¹⁵² S. Cittolin,¹⁵² S. Cooperstein,¹⁵²
 D. Diaz,¹⁵² J. Duarte,¹⁵² L. Giannini,¹⁵² Y. Gu,¹⁵² J. Guiang,¹⁵² R. Kansal,¹⁵² V. Krutelyov,¹⁵² R. Lee,¹⁵²
 J. Letts,¹⁵² M. Masciovecchio,¹⁵² F. Mokhtar,¹⁵² S. Mukherjee,¹⁵² M. Pieri,¹⁵² D. Primosch,¹⁵² M. Quinnan,¹⁵²
 V. Sharma,¹⁵² M. Tadel,¹⁵² E. Vourliotis,¹⁵² F. Würthwein,¹⁵² Y. Xiang,¹⁵² A. Yagil,¹⁵² A. Barzdukas,¹⁵³
 L. Brennan,¹⁵³ C. Campagnari,¹⁵³ K. Downham,¹⁵³ C. Grieco,¹⁵³ M. M. Hussain,¹⁵³ J. Incandela,¹⁵³ J. Kim,¹⁵³
 A. J. Li,¹⁵³ P. Masterson,¹⁵³ H. Mei,¹⁵³ J. Richman,¹⁵³ S. N. Santpur,¹⁵³ U. Sarica,¹⁵³ R. Schmitz,¹⁵³ F. Setti,¹⁵³
 J. Sheplock,¹⁵³ D. Stuart,¹⁵³ T. Á. Vami,¹⁵³ X. Yan,¹⁵³ D. Zhang,¹⁵³ A. Albert,¹⁵⁴ S. Bhattacharya,¹⁵⁴
 A. Bornheim,¹⁵⁴ O. Cerri,¹⁵⁴ J. Mao,¹⁵⁴ H. B. Newman,¹⁵⁴ G. Reales Gutiérrez,¹⁵⁴ M. Spiropulu,¹⁵⁴
 J. R. Vlimant,¹⁵⁴ S. Xie,¹⁵⁴ R. Y. Zhu,¹⁵⁴ J. Alison,¹⁵⁵ S. An,¹⁵⁵ P. Bryant,¹⁵⁵ M. Cremonesi,¹⁵⁵ V. Dutta,¹⁵⁵
 T. Ferguson,¹⁵⁵ T. A. Gómez Espinosa,¹⁵⁵ A. Harilal,¹⁵⁵ A. Kallil Tharayil,¹⁵⁵ M. Kanemura,¹⁵⁵ C. Liu,¹⁵⁵
 T. Mudholkar,¹⁵⁵ S. Murthy,¹⁵⁵ P. Palit,¹⁵⁵ K. Park,¹⁵⁵ M. Paulini,¹⁵⁵ A. Roberts,¹⁵⁵ A. Sanchez,¹⁵⁵ W. Terrill,¹⁵⁵
 J. P. Cumalat,¹⁵⁶ W. T. Ford,¹⁵⁶ A. Hart,¹⁵⁶ A. Hassani,¹⁵⁶ N. Manganelli,¹⁵⁶ J. Parkes,¹⁵⁶ C. Savard,¹⁵⁶
 N. Schonbeck,¹⁵⁶ K. Stenson,¹⁵⁶ K. A. Ulmer,¹⁵⁶ S. R. Wagner,¹⁵⁶ N. Zipper,¹⁵⁶ D. Zuolo,¹⁵⁶ J. Alexander,¹⁵⁷
 X. Chen,¹⁵⁷ D. J. Cranshaw,¹⁵⁷ J. Dickinson,¹⁵⁷ J. Fan,¹⁵⁷ X. Fan,¹⁵⁷ J. Grassi,¹⁵⁷ S. Hogan,¹⁵⁷ P. Kotamnives,¹⁵⁷
 J. Monroy,¹⁵⁷ G. Niendorf,¹⁵⁷ M. Oshiro,¹⁵⁷ J. R. Patterson,¹⁵⁷ M. Reid,¹⁵⁷ A. Ryd,¹⁵⁷ J. Thom,¹⁵⁷ P. Wittich,¹⁵⁷
 R. Zou,¹⁵⁷ M. Albrow,¹⁵⁸ M. Alyari,¹⁵⁸ O. Amram,¹⁵⁸ G. Apollinari,¹⁵⁸ A. Apresyan,¹⁵⁸ L. A. T. Bauerdick,¹⁵⁸
 D. Berry,¹⁵⁸ J. Berryhill,¹⁵⁸ P. C. Bhat,¹⁵⁸ K. Burkett,¹⁵⁸ J. N. Butler,¹⁵⁸ A. Canepa,¹⁵⁸ G. B. Cerati,¹⁵⁸
 H. W. K. Cheung,¹⁵⁸ F. Chlebana,¹⁵⁸ C. Cosby,¹⁵⁸ G. Cummings,¹⁵⁸ I. Dutta,¹⁵⁸ V. D. Elvira,¹⁵⁸ J. Freeman,¹⁵⁸
 A. Gandrakota,¹⁵⁸ Z. Gecse,¹⁵⁸ L. Gray,¹⁵⁸ D. Green,¹⁵⁸ A. Grummer,¹⁵⁸ S. Grünendahl,¹⁵⁸ D. Guerrero,¹⁵⁸
 O. Gutsche,¹⁵⁸ R. M. Harris,¹⁵⁸ T. C. Herwig,¹⁵⁸ J. Hirschauer,¹⁵⁸ B. Jayatilaka,¹⁵⁸ S. Jindariani,¹⁵⁸
 M. Johnson,¹⁵⁸ U. Joshi,¹⁵⁸ T. Klijnsma,¹⁵⁸ B. Klima,¹⁵⁸ K. H. M. Kwok,¹⁵⁸ S. Lammel,¹⁵⁸ C. Lee,¹⁵⁸
 D. Lincoln,¹⁵⁸ R. Lipton,¹⁵⁸ T. Liu,¹⁵⁸ K. Maeshima,¹⁵⁸ D. Mason,¹⁵⁸ P. McBride,¹⁵⁸ P. Merkel,¹⁵⁸
 S. Mrenna,¹⁵⁸ S. Nahn,¹⁵⁸ J. Ngadiuba,¹⁵⁸ D. Noonan,¹⁵⁸ S. Norberg,¹⁵⁸ V. Papadimitriou,¹⁵⁸ N. Pastika,¹⁵⁸
 K. Pedro,¹⁵⁸ C. Pena,^{158,hhhh} F. Ravera,¹⁵⁸ A. Reinsvold Hall,^{158,iiii} L. Ristori,¹⁵⁸ M. Safdari,¹⁵⁸
 E. Sexton-Kennedy,¹⁵⁸ N. Smith,¹⁵⁸ A. Soha,¹⁵⁸ L. Spiegel,¹⁵⁸ S. Stoynev,¹⁵⁸ J. Strait,¹⁵⁸ L. Taylor,¹⁵⁸
 S. Tkaczyk,¹⁵⁸ N. V. Tran,¹⁵⁸ L. Uplegger,¹⁵⁸ E. W. Vaandering,¹⁵⁸ C. Wang,¹⁵⁸ I. Zoi,¹⁵⁸ C. Aruta,¹⁵⁹
 P. Avery,¹⁵⁹ D. Bourilkov,¹⁵⁹ P. Chang,¹⁵⁹ V. Cherepanov,¹⁵⁹ R. D. Field,¹⁵⁹ C. Huh,¹⁵⁹ E. Koenig,¹⁵⁹
 M. Kolosova,¹⁵⁹ J. Konigsberg,¹⁵⁹ A. Korytov,¹⁵⁹ K. Matchev,¹⁵⁹ N. Menendez,¹⁵⁹ G. Mitselmakher,¹⁵⁹
 K. Mohrman,¹⁵⁹ A. Muthirakalayil Madhu,¹⁵⁹ N. Rawal,¹⁵⁹ S. Rosenzweig,¹⁵⁹ Y. Takahashi,¹⁵⁹ J. Wang,¹⁵⁹
 T. Adams,¹⁶⁰ A. Al Kadhimi,¹⁶⁰ A. Askew,¹⁶⁰ S. Bower,¹⁶⁰ R. Hashmi,¹⁶⁰ R. S. Kim,¹⁶⁰ S. Kim,¹⁶⁰
 T. Kolberg,¹⁶⁰ G. Martinez,¹⁶⁰ H. Prosper,¹⁶⁰ P. R. Prova,¹⁶⁰ M. Wulansatiti,¹⁶⁰ R. Yohay,¹⁶⁰ J. Zhang,¹⁶⁰
 B. Alsufyani,¹⁶¹ S. Butalla,¹⁶¹ S. Das,¹⁶¹ T. Elkafrawy,^{161,q} M. Hohlmann,¹⁶¹ E. Yanes,¹⁶¹ M. R. Adams,¹⁶²
 A. Baty,¹⁶² C. Bennett,¹⁶² R. Cavanaugh,¹⁶² R. Escobar Franco,¹⁶² O. Evdokimov,¹⁶² C. E. Gerber,¹⁶² H. Gupta,¹⁶²
 M. Hawksworth,¹⁶² A. Hingrajiya,¹⁶² D. J. Hofman,¹⁶² J. h. Lee,¹⁶² D. S. Lemos,¹⁶² C. Mills,¹⁶² S. Nanda,¹⁶²
 B. Ozek,¹⁶² D. Pilipovic,¹⁶² R. Pradhan,¹⁶² E. Prifti,¹⁶² P. Roy,¹⁶² T. Roy,¹⁶² S. Rudrabhatla,¹⁶² N. Singh,¹⁶²
 M. B. Tonjes,¹⁶² N. Varelas,¹⁶² M. A. Wadud,¹⁶² Z. Ye,¹⁶² J. Yoo,¹⁶² M. Alhusseini,¹⁶³ D. Blend,¹⁶³
 K. Dilsiz,^{163,jjjj} L. Emediato,¹⁶³ G. Karaman,¹⁶³ O. K. Köseyan,¹⁶³ J.-P. Merlo,¹⁶³ A. Mestvirishvili,^{163,kkkk}
 O. Neogi,¹⁶³ H. Ogul,^{163,llll} Y. Onel,¹⁶³ A. Penzo,¹⁶³ C. Snyder,¹⁶³ E. Tiras,^{163,mmmm} B. Blumenfeld,¹⁶⁴

L. Corcodilos¹⁶⁴, J. Davis¹⁶⁴, A. V. Gritsan¹⁶⁴, L. Kang¹⁶⁴, S. Kyriacou¹⁶⁴, P. Maksimovic¹⁶⁴, M. Roguljic¹⁶⁴,
 J. Roskes¹⁶⁴, S. Sekhar¹⁶⁴, M. Swartz¹⁶⁴, A. Abreu¹⁶⁵, L. F. Alcerro Alcerro¹⁶⁵, J. Anguiano¹⁶⁵,
 S. Arteaga Escatel¹⁶⁵, P. Baringer¹⁶⁵, A. Bean¹⁶⁵, Z. Flowers¹⁶⁵, D. Grove¹⁶⁵, J. King¹⁶⁵, G. Krintiras¹⁶⁵,
 M. Lazarovits¹⁶⁵, C. Le Mahieu¹⁶⁵, J. Marquez¹⁶⁵, M. Murray¹⁶⁵, M. Nickel¹⁶⁵, S. Popescu^{165,nnnn}, C. Rogan¹⁶⁵,
 C. Royon¹⁶⁵, S. Sanders¹⁶⁵, C. Smith¹⁶⁵, G. Wilson¹⁶⁵, B. Allmond¹⁶⁶, R. Gujju Gurunadha¹⁶⁶, A. Ivanov¹⁶⁶,
 K. Kaadze¹⁶⁶, Y. Maravin¹⁶⁶, J. Natoli¹⁶⁶, D. Roy¹⁶⁶, G. Sorrentino¹⁶⁶, A. Baden¹⁶⁷, A. Belloni¹⁶⁷,
 J. Bistany-riebman¹⁶⁷, S. C. Eno¹⁶⁷, N. J. Hadley¹⁶⁷, S. Jabeen¹⁶⁷, R. G. Kellogg¹⁶⁷, T. Koeth¹⁶⁷, B. Kronheim¹⁶⁷,
 S. Lascio¹⁶⁷, P. Major¹⁶⁷, A. C. Mignerey¹⁶⁷, S. Nabili¹⁶⁷, C. Palmer¹⁶⁷, C. Papageorgakis¹⁶⁷, M. M. Paranjpe¹⁶⁷,
 E. Popova^{167,oooo}, A. Shevelev¹⁶⁷, L. Wang¹⁶⁷, L. Zhang¹⁶⁷, C. Baldenegro Barrera¹⁶⁸, J. Bendavid¹⁶⁸,
 S. Bright-Thonney¹⁶⁸, I. A. Cali¹⁶⁸, P. c. Chou¹⁶⁸, M. D'Alfonso¹⁶⁸, J. Eysermans¹⁶⁸, C. Freer¹⁶⁸,
 G. Gomez-Ceballos¹⁶⁸, M. Goncharov¹⁶⁸, G. Grosso¹⁶⁸, P. Harris¹⁶⁸, D. Hoang¹⁶⁸, D. Kovalskyi¹⁶⁸, J. Krupa¹⁶⁸,
 L. Lavezzo¹⁶⁸, Y.-J. Lee¹⁶⁸, K. Long¹⁶⁸, C. McGinn¹⁶⁸, A. Novak¹⁶⁸, M. I. Park¹⁶⁸, C. Paus¹⁶⁸, C. Reissel¹⁶⁸,
 C. Roland¹⁶⁸, G. Roland¹⁶⁸, S. Rothman¹⁶⁸, G. S. F. Stephans¹⁶⁸, Z. Wang¹⁶⁸, B. Wyslouch¹⁶⁸, T. J. Yang¹⁶⁸,
 B. Crossman¹⁶⁹, C. Kapsiak¹⁶⁹, M. Krohn¹⁶⁹, D. Mahon¹⁶⁹, J. Mans¹⁶⁹, B. Marzocchi¹⁶⁹, M. Revering¹⁶⁹,
 R. Rusack¹⁶⁹, R. Saradhy¹⁶⁹, N. Strobbe¹⁶⁹, K. Bloom¹⁷⁰, D. R. Claes¹⁷⁰, G. Haza¹⁷⁰, J. Hossain¹⁷⁰, C. Joo¹⁷⁰,
 I. Kravchenko¹⁷⁰, A. Rohilla¹⁷⁰, J. E. Siado¹⁷⁰, W. Tabb¹⁷⁰, A. Vagnerini¹⁷⁰, A. Wightman¹⁷⁰, F. Yan¹⁷⁰,
 D. Yu¹⁷⁰, H. Bandyopadhyay¹⁷¹, L. Hay¹⁷¹, H. w. Hsia¹⁷¹, I. Iashvili¹⁷¹, A. Kalogeropoulos¹⁷¹,
 A. Kharchilava¹⁷¹, M. Morris¹⁷¹, D. Nguyen¹⁷¹, S. Rappoccio¹⁷¹, H. Rejeb Sfar¹⁷¹, A. Williams¹⁷¹, P. Young¹⁷¹,
 G. Alverson¹⁷², E. Barberis¹⁷², J. Bonilla¹⁷², B. Bylsma¹⁷², M. Campana¹⁷², J. Dervan¹⁷², Y. Haddad¹⁷²,
 Y. Han¹⁷², I. Israr¹⁷², A. Krishna¹⁷², P. Levchenko¹⁷², J. Li¹⁷², M. Lu¹⁷², R. Mccarthy¹⁷², D. M. Morse¹⁷²,
 T. Orimoto¹⁷², A. Parker¹⁷², L. Skinnari¹⁷², C. S. Thoreson¹⁷², E. Tsai¹⁷², D. Wood¹⁷², S. Dittmer¹⁷³,
 K. A. Hahn¹⁷³, D. Li¹⁷³, Y. Liu¹⁷³, M. McGinnis¹⁷³, Y. Miao¹⁷³, D. G. Monk¹⁷³, M. H. Schmitt¹⁷³,
 A. Taliercio¹⁷³, M. Velasco¹⁷³, G. Agarwal¹⁷⁴, R. Band¹⁷⁴, R. Bucci¹⁷⁴, S. Castells¹⁷⁴, A. Das¹⁷⁴,
 R. Goldouzian¹⁷⁴, M. Hildreth¹⁷⁴, K. Hurtado Anampa¹⁷⁴, T. Ivanov¹⁷⁴, C. Jessop¹⁷⁴, K. Lannon¹⁷⁴,
 J. Lawrence¹⁷⁴, N. Loukas¹⁷⁴, L. Lutton¹⁷⁴, J. Mariano¹⁷⁴, N. Marinelli¹⁷⁴, I. Mcalister¹⁷⁴, T. McCauley¹⁷⁴,
 C. Mcgrady¹⁷⁴, C. Moore¹⁷⁴, Y. Musienko^{174,v}, H. Nelson¹⁷⁴, M. Osherson¹⁷⁴, A. Piccinelli¹⁷⁴, R. Ruchi¹⁷⁴,
 A. Townsend¹⁷⁴, Y. Wan¹⁷⁴, M. Wayne¹⁷⁴, H. Yockey¹⁷⁴, M. Zarucki¹⁷⁴, L. Zygala¹⁷⁴, A. Basnet¹⁷⁵,
 M. Carrigan¹⁷⁵, L. S. Durkin¹⁷⁵, C. Hill¹⁷⁵, M. Joyce¹⁷⁵, M. Nunez Ornelas¹⁷⁵, K. Wei¹⁷⁵, D. A. Wenzl¹⁷⁵,
 B. L. Winer¹⁷⁵, B. R. Yates¹⁷⁵, H. Bouchamaoui¹⁷⁶, K. Coldham¹⁷⁶, P. Das¹⁷⁶, G. Dezoort¹⁷⁶, P. Elmer¹⁷⁶,
 P. Fackeldey¹⁷⁶, A. Frankenthal¹⁷⁶, B. Greenberg¹⁷⁶, N. Haubrich¹⁷⁶, K. Kennedy¹⁷⁶, G. Kopp¹⁷⁶, S. Kwan¹⁷⁶,
 Y. Lai¹⁷⁶, D. Lange¹⁷⁶, A. Loeliger¹⁷⁶, D. Marlow¹⁷⁶, I. Ojalvo¹⁷⁶, J. Olsen¹⁷⁶, F. Simpson¹⁷⁶, D. Stickland¹⁷⁶,
 C. Tully¹⁷⁶, L. H. Vage¹⁷⁶, S. Malik¹⁷⁷, R. Sharma¹⁷⁷, A. S. Bakshi¹⁷⁸, S. Chandra¹⁷⁸, R. Chawla¹⁷⁸, A. Gu¹⁷⁸,
 L. Gutay¹⁷⁸, M. Jones¹⁷⁸, A. W. Jung¹⁷⁸, M. Liu¹⁷⁸, G. Negro¹⁷⁸, N. Neumeister¹⁷⁸, G. Paspalaki¹⁷⁸,
 S. Piperov¹⁷⁸, J. F. Schulte¹⁷⁸, A. K. Virdi¹⁷⁸, F. Wang¹⁷⁸, A. Wildridge¹⁷⁸, W. Xie¹⁷⁸, Y. Yao¹⁷⁸, J. Dolen¹⁷⁹,
 N. Parashar¹⁷⁹, A. Pathak¹⁷⁹, D. Acosta¹⁸⁰, A. Agrawal¹⁸⁰, T. Carnahan¹⁸⁰, K. M. Ecklund¹⁸⁰,
 P. J. Fernández Manteca¹⁸⁰, S. Freed¹⁸⁰, P. Gardner¹⁸⁰, F. J. M. Geurts¹⁸⁰, T. Huang¹⁸⁰, I. Krommydas¹⁸⁰, W. Li¹⁸⁰,
 J. Lin¹⁸⁰, O. Miguel Colin¹⁸⁰, B. P. Padley¹⁸⁰, R. Redjimi¹⁸⁰, J. Rotter¹⁸⁰, E. Yigitbasi¹⁸⁰, Y. Zhang¹⁸⁰,
 A. Bodek¹⁸¹, P. de Barbaro¹⁸¹, R. Demina¹⁸¹, J. L. Dulemba¹⁸¹, A. Garcia-Bellido¹⁸¹, O. Hindrichs¹⁸¹,
 A. Khukhunaishvili¹⁸¹, N. Parmar¹⁸¹, P. Parygin^{181,oooo}, R. Taus¹⁸¹, B. Chiarito¹⁸², J. P. Chou¹⁸², S. V. Clark¹⁸²,
 D. Gadkari¹⁸², Y. Gershtein¹⁸², E. Halkiadakis¹⁸², M. Heindl¹⁸², C. Houghton¹⁸², D. Jaroslawski¹⁸²,
 S. Konstantinou¹⁸², I. Laflotte¹⁸², A. Lath¹⁸², J. Martins¹⁸², R. Montalvo¹⁸², K. Nash¹⁸², J. Reichert¹⁸², P. Saha¹⁸²,
 S. Salur¹⁸², S. Schnetzer¹⁸², S. Somalwar¹⁸², R. Stone¹⁸², S. A. Thayil¹⁸², S. Thomas¹⁸², J. Vora¹⁸², D. Ally¹⁸³,
 A. G. Delannoy¹⁸³, S. Fiorendi¹⁸³, S. Higginbotham¹⁸³, T. Holmes¹⁸³, A. R. Kanuganti¹⁸³, N. Karunarathna¹⁸³,
 L. Lee¹⁸³, E. Nibigira¹⁸³, S. Spanier¹⁸³, D. Aebi¹⁸⁴, M. Ahmad¹⁸⁴, T. Akhter¹⁸⁴, K. Androsov¹⁸⁴, A. Bolshov¹⁸⁴,
 O. Bouhali^{184,pppp}, R. Eusebi¹⁸⁴, J. Gilmore¹⁸⁴, T. Kamon¹⁸⁴, H. Kim¹⁸⁴, S. Luo¹⁸⁴, R. Mueller¹⁸⁴,
 A. Safonov¹⁸⁴, N. Akchurin¹⁸⁵, J. Damgov¹⁸⁵, Y. Feng¹⁸⁵, N. Gogate¹⁸⁵, Y. Kazhykarim¹⁸⁵, K. Lamichhane¹⁸⁵,
 S. W. Lee¹⁸⁵, C. Madrid¹⁸⁵, A. Mankel¹⁸⁵, T. Peltola¹⁸⁵, I. Volobouev¹⁸⁵, E. Appelt¹⁸⁶, Y. Chen¹⁸⁶, S. Greene¹⁸⁶,
 A. Gurrola¹⁸⁶, W. Johns¹⁸⁶, R. Kunnawalkam Elayavalli¹⁸⁶, A. Melo¹⁸⁶, D. Rathjens¹⁸⁶, F. Romeo¹⁸⁶,
 P. Sheldon¹⁸⁶, S. Tuo¹⁸⁶, J. Velkovska¹⁸⁶, J. Viinikainen¹⁸⁶, B. Cardwell¹⁸⁷, H. Chung¹⁸⁷, B. Cox¹⁸⁷

J. Hakala¹⁸⁷, R. Hirosky¹⁸⁷, A. Ledovskoy¹⁸⁷, C. Mantilla¹⁸⁷, C. Neu¹⁸⁷, C. Ramón Álvarez¹⁸⁷,
 S. Bhattacharya¹⁸⁸, P. E. Karchin¹⁸⁸, A. Aravind¹⁸⁹, S. Banerjee¹⁸⁹, K. Black¹⁸⁹, T. Bose¹⁸⁹, E. Chavez¹⁸⁹,
 S. Dasu¹⁸⁹, P. Everaerts¹⁸⁹, C. Galloni¹⁸⁹, H. He¹⁸⁹, M. Herndon¹⁸⁹, A. Herve¹⁸⁹, C. K. Koraka¹⁸⁹, A. Lanaro¹⁸⁹,
 R. Loveless¹⁸⁹, A. Mallampalli¹⁸⁹, A. Mohammadi¹⁸⁹, S. Mondal¹⁸⁹, G. Parida¹⁸⁹, L. Pétrelle¹⁸⁹, D. Pinna¹⁸⁹,
 A. Savin¹⁸⁹, V. Shang¹⁸⁹, V. Sharma¹⁸⁹, W. H. Smith¹⁸⁹, D. Teague¹⁸⁹, H. F. Tsoi¹⁸⁹, W. Vetens¹⁸⁹, A. Warden¹⁸⁹,
 S. Afanasiev¹⁹⁰, V. Alexakhin¹⁹⁰, Yu. Andreev¹⁹⁰, T. Aushev¹⁹⁰, D. Budkouski¹⁹⁰, M. Danilov^{190,0000},
 T. Dimova^{190,0000}, A. Ershov^{190,0000}, I. Golutvin^{190,a}, I. Gorbunov¹⁹⁰, A. Gribushin^{190,0000}, V. Karjavine¹⁹⁰,
 V. Klyukhin^{190,0000}, O. Kodolova^{190,qqqq,0000}, V. Korenkov¹⁹⁰, A. Kozyrev^{190,0000}, A. Lanev¹⁹⁰, A. Malakhov¹⁹⁰,
 V. Matveev^{190,0000}, A. Nikitenko^{190,rrrr,qqqq}, V. Palichik¹⁹⁰, V. Perelygin¹⁹⁰, S. Petrushanko^{190,0000},
 O. Radchenko^{190,0000}, M. Savina¹⁹⁰, V. ShalaeV¹⁹⁰, S. Shmatov¹⁹⁰, S. Shulha¹⁹⁰, Y. Skovpen^{190,0000},
 V. Smirnov¹⁹⁰, O. Teryaev¹⁹⁰, I. Tisova^{190,0000}, A. Toropin¹⁹⁰, N. Voytishin¹⁹⁰, B. S. Yuldashev^{190,a,ssss},
 A. Zarubin¹⁹⁰, I. Zhizhin¹⁹⁰, G. GavriloV¹⁹¹, V. Golovtcov¹⁹¹, Y. Ivanov¹⁹¹, V. Kim^{191,0000}, V. Murzin¹⁹¹,
 V. Oreshkin¹⁹¹, D. Sosnov¹⁹¹, V. Sulimov¹⁹¹, L. Uvarov¹⁹¹, A. Vorobyev^{191,a}, A. Dermenev¹⁹¹, S. Gninenko¹⁹¹,
 N. Golubev¹⁹¹, A. Karneyeu¹⁹¹, D. Kirpichnikov¹⁹¹, M. Kirsanov¹⁹¹, N. Krasnikov¹⁹¹, K. Ivanov¹⁹¹,
 V. GavriloV¹⁹¹, N. Lychkovskaya¹⁹¹, V. Popov¹⁹¹, A. Zhokin¹⁹¹, R. Chistov^{191,0000}, S. Polikarpov^{191,0000},
 V. Andreev¹⁹¹, M. Azarkin¹⁹¹, M. Kirakosyan¹⁹¹, A. Terkulov¹⁹¹, E. Boos¹⁹¹, L. Khein¹⁹¹, V. Korotkikh¹⁹¹,
 V. Savrin¹⁹¹, A. Snigirev¹⁹¹, I. Vardanyan¹⁹¹, V. Blinov^{191,0000}, V. Kachanov¹⁹¹, S. Slabospitskii¹⁹¹, A. Uzunian¹⁹¹,
 A. Babaev¹⁹¹, V. Borshch¹⁹¹, and D. Druzhkin¹⁹¹

(CMS Collaboration)

¹*Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia*

²*Institut für Hochenergiephysik, Vienna, Austria*

³*Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium*

⁴*Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium*

⁵*Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium*

⁶*Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium*

⁷*Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium*

⁸*Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Fisicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*

⁹*Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*

¹⁰*Universidade Estadual Paulista, Universidade Federal do ABC, São Paulo, Brazil*

¹¹*Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria*

¹²*University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria*

¹³*Instituto De Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Casilla 7 D, Arica, Chile*

¹⁴*Beihang University, Beijing, China*

¹⁵*Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China*

¹⁶*Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China*

¹⁷*State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology, Peking University, Beijing, China*

¹⁸*State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology, Institute of Quantum Matter,*

South China Normal University, Guangzhou, China

¹⁹*Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China*

²⁰*University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China*

²¹*Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, China*

²²*Institute of Modern Physics and Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Ion-beam Application (MOE)—Fudan University, Shanghai, China*

²³*Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, China*

²⁴*Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia*

²⁵*Universidad de Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia*

²⁶*University of Split, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, Split, Croatia*

²⁷*University of Split, Faculty of Science, Split, Croatia*

²⁸*Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia*

²⁹*University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus*

³⁰*Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic*

³¹*Escuela Politecnica Nacional, Quito, Ecuador*

- ³²*Universidad San Francisco de Quito, Quito, Ecuador*
- ³³*Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt, Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt*
- ³⁴*Center for High Energy Physics (CHEP-FU), Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt*
- ³⁵*National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia*
- ³⁶*Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland*
- ³⁷*Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland*
- ³⁸*Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland*
- ³⁹*IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*
- ⁴⁰*Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, CNRS/IN2P3, Ecole Polytechnique, Institut Polytechnique de Paris, Palaiseau, France*
- ⁴¹*Université de Strasbourg, CNRS, IPHC UMR 7178, Strasbourg, France*
- ⁴²*Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucleaire et de Physique des Particules, CNRS/IN2P3, Villeurbanne, France*
- ⁴³*Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis de Lyon (IP2I), Villeurbanne, France*
- ⁴⁴*Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
- ⁴⁵*RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany*
- ⁴⁶*RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany*
- ⁴⁷*RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany*
- ⁴⁸*Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany*
- ⁴⁹*University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany*
- ⁵⁰*Karlsruher Institut fuer Technologie, Karlsruhe, Germany*
- ⁵¹*Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics (INPP), NCSR Demokritos, Aghia Paraskevi, Greece*
- ⁵²*National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece*
- ⁵³*National Technical University of Athens, Athens, Greece*
- ⁵⁴*University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece*
- ⁵⁵*HUN-REN Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary*
- ⁵⁶*MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary*
- ⁵⁷*Faculty of Informatics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary*
- ⁵⁸*HUN-REN ATOMKI—Institute of Nuclear Research, Debrecen, Hungary*
- ⁵⁹*Karoly Robert Campus, MATE Institute of Technology, Gyongyos, Hungary*
- ⁶⁰*Panjab University, Chandigarh, India*
- ⁶¹*University of Delhi, Delhi, India*
- ⁶²*Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, Kanpur, India*
- ⁶³*Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, HBNI, Kolkata, India*
- ⁶⁴*Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Madras, India*
- ⁶⁵*Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-A, Mumbai, India*
- ⁶⁶*Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-B, Mumbai, India*
- ⁶⁷*National Institute of Science Education and Research, An OCC of Homi Bhabha National Institute, Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India*
- ⁶⁸*Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Pune, India*
- ⁶⁹*Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran*
- ⁷⁰*Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran*
- ⁷¹*University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland*
- ^{72a}*INFN Sezione di Bari, Bari, Italy*
- ^{72b}*Università di Bari, Bari, Italy*
- ^{72c}*Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy*
- ^{73a}*INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
- ^{73b}*Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
- ^{74a}*INFN Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy*
- ^{74b}*Università di Catania, Catania, Italy*
- ^{75a}*INFN Sezione di Firenze, Firenze, Italy*
- ^{75b}*Università di Firenze, Firenze, Italy*
- ⁷⁶*INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
- ^{77a}*INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- ^{77b}*Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- ^{78a}*INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy*
- ^{78b}*Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy*
- ^{79a}*INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*
- ^{79b}*Università di Napoli "Federico II," Napoli, Italy*
- ^{79c}*Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy*
- ^{79d}*Scuola Superiore Meridionale (SSM), Napoli, Italy*

- ^{80a}*INFN Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy*
- ^{80b}*Università di Padova, Padova, Italy*
- ^{80c}*Università di Trento, Trento, Italy*
- ^{81a}*INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- ^{81b}*Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- ^{82a}*INFN Sezione di Perugia, Perugia, Italy*
- ^{82b}*Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy*
- ^{83a}*INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- ^{83b}*Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- ^{83c}*Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- ^{83d}*Università di Siena, Siena, Italy*
- ^{84a}*INFN Sezione di Roma, Roma, Italy*
- ^{84b}*Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy*
- ^{85a}*INFN Sezione di Torino, Torino, Italy*
- ^{85b}*Università di Torino, Torino, Italy*
- ^{85c}*Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy*
- ^{86a}*INFN Sezione di Trieste, Trieste, Italy*
- ^{86b}*Università di Trieste, Trieste, Italy*
- ⁸⁷*Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea*
- ⁸⁸*Department of Mathematics and Physics—GWNu, Gangneung, Korea*
- ⁸⁹*Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Korea*
- ⁹⁰*Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea*
- ⁹¹*Korea University, Seoul, Korea*
- ⁹²*Kyung Hee University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Korea*
- ⁹³*Sejong University, Seoul, Korea*
- ⁹⁴*Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea*
- ⁹⁵*University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea*
- ⁹⁶*Yonsei University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Korea*
- ⁹⁷*Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea*
- ⁹⁸*College of Engineering and Technology, American University of the Middle East (AUM), Dasman, Kuwait*
- ⁹⁹*Kuwait University—College of Science—Department of Physics, Safat, Kuwait*
- ¹⁰⁰*Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia*
- ¹⁰¹*University of Latvia (LU), Riga, Latvia*
- ¹⁰²*Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania*
- ¹⁰³*National Centre for Particle Physics, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia*
- ¹⁰⁴*Universidad de Sonora (UNISON), Hermosillo, Mexico*
- ¹⁰⁵*Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico*
- ¹⁰⁶*Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico*
- ¹⁰⁷*Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico*
- ¹⁰⁸*University of Montenegro, Podgorica, Montenegro*
- ¹⁰⁹*University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand*
- ¹¹⁰*National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan*
- ¹¹¹*AGH University of Krakow, Krakow, Poland*
- ¹¹²*National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland*
- ¹¹³*Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland*
- ¹¹⁴*Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland*
- ¹¹⁵*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ¹¹⁶*Faculty of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*
- ¹¹⁷*VINCA Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*
- ¹¹⁸*Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain*
- ¹¹⁹*Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*
- ¹²⁰*Universidad de Oviedo, Instituto Universitario de Ciencias y Tecnologías Espaciales de Asturias (ICTEA), Oviedo, Spain*
- ¹²¹*Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain*
- ¹²²*University of Colombo, Colombo, Sri Lanka*
- ¹²³*University of Ruhuna, Department of Physics, Matara, Sri Lanka*
- ¹²⁴*CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland*
- ¹²⁵*PSI Center for Neutron and Muon Sciences, Villigen, Switzerland*
- ¹²⁶*ETH Zurich—Institute for Particle Physics and Astrophysics (IPA), Zurich, Switzerland*
- ¹²⁷*Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland*
- ¹²⁸*National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan*

- ¹²⁹*National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan*
- ¹³⁰*High Energy Physics Research Unit, Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand*
- ¹³¹*Tunis El Manar University, Tunis, Tunisia*
- ¹³²*Çukurova University, Physics Department, Science and Art Faculty, Adana, Turkey*
- ¹³³*Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey*
- ¹³⁴*Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey*
- ¹³⁵*Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey*
- ¹³⁶*Istanbul University, Istanbul, Turkey*
- ¹³⁷*Yildiz Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey*
- ¹³⁸*Institute for Scintillation Materials of National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Kharkiv, Ukraine*
- ¹³⁹*National Science Centre, Kharkiv Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkiv, Ukraine*
- ¹⁴⁰*University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁴¹*Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁴²*Imperial College, London, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁴³*Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁴⁴*Baylor University, Waco, Texas, USA*
- ¹⁴⁵*Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, USA*
- ¹⁴⁶*The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, USA*
- ¹⁴⁷*Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA*
- ¹⁴⁸*Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA*
- ¹⁴⁹*University of California, Davis, Davis, California, USA*
- ¹⁵⁰*University of California, Los Angeles, California, USA*
- ¹⁵¹*University of California, Riverside, Riverside, California, USA*
- ¹⁵²*University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California, USA*
- ¹⁵³*University of California, Santa Barbara—Department of Physics, Santa Barbara, California, USA*
- ¹⁵⁴*California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, USA*
- ¹⁵⁵*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA*
- ¹⁵⁶*University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, Colorado, USA*
- ¹⁵⁷*Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, USA*
- ¹⁵⁸*Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois, USA*
- ¹⁵⁹*University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, USA*
- ¹⁶⁰*Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, USA*
- ¹⁶¹*Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, Florida, USA*
- ¹⁶²*University of Illinois Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, USA*
- ¹⁶³*The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA*
- ¹⁶⁴*Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, USA*
- ¹⁶⁵*The University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, USA*
- ¹⁶⁶*Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas, USA*
- ¹⁶⁷*University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, USA*
- ¹⁶⁸*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA*
- ¹⁶⁹*University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA*
- ¹⁷⁰*University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA*
- ¹⁷¹*State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, New York, USA*
- ¹⁷²*Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA*
- ¹⁷³*Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, USA*
- ¹⁷⁴*University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, USA*
- ¹⁷⁵*The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA*
- ¹⁷⁶*Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, USA*
- ¹⁷⁷*University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, USA*
- ¹⁷⁸*Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA*
- ¹⁷⁹*Purdue University Northwest, Hammond, Indiana, USA*
- ¹⁸⁰*Rice University, Houston, Texas, USA*
- ¹⁸¹*University of Rochester, Rochester, New York, USA*
- ¹⁸²*Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, New Jersey, USA*
- ¹⁸³*University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, USA*
- ¹⁸⁴*Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA*
- ¹⁸⁵*Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas, USA*
- ¹⁸⁶*Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, USA*
- ¹⁸⁷*University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, USA*
- ¹⁸⁸*Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, USA*

¹⁸⁹University of Wisconsin—Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, USA

¹⁹⁰An institute or international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN

¹⁹¹An institute formerly covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN

^aDeceased.

^bAlso at Yerevan State University, Yerevan, Armenia.

^cAlso at TU Wien, Vienna, Austria.

^dAlso at Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium.

^eAlso at Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

^fAlso at FACAMP—Faculdades de Campinas, Sao Paulo, Brazil.

^gAlso at Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas, Brazil.

^hAlso at Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil.

ⁱAlso at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China.

^jAlso at China Center of Advanced Science and Technology, Beijing, China.

^kAlso at China Spallation Neutron Source, Guangdong, China.

^lPresent address: Henan Normal University, Xinxiang, China.

^mAlso at University of Shanghai for Science and Technology, Shanghai, China.

ⁿPresent address: The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA.

^oAlso at Zewail City of Science and Technology, Zewail, Egypt.

^pAlso at British University in Egypt, Cairo, Egypt.

^qPresent address: Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt.

^rAlso at Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA.

^sAlso at Université de Haute Alsace, Mulhouse, France.

^tAlso at Istinye University, Istanbul, Turkey.

^uAlso at Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia.

^vAlso at Another institute or international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

^wAlso at The University of the State of Amazonas, Manaus, Brazil.

^xAlso at University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.

^yAlso at RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany.

^zAlso at Bergische University Wuppertal (BUW), Wuppertal, Germany.

^{aa}Also at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany.

^{bb}Also at Forschungszentrum Jülich, Jülich, Germany.

^{cc}Also at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland.

^{dd}Also at HUN-REN ATOMKI—Institute of Nuclear Research, Debrecen, Hungary.

^{ee}Present address: Universitatea Babeş-Bolyai—Facultatea de Fizica, Cluj-Napoca, Romania.

^{ff}Also at MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary.

^{gg}Also at HUN-REN Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.

^{hh}Also at Physics Department, Faculty of Science, Assiut University, Assiut, Egypt.

ⁱⁱAlso at Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana, India.

^{jj}Also at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India.

^{kk}Also at Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India.

^{ll}Also at Amity University Uttar Pradesh, Noida, India.

^{mm}Also at UPES—University of Petroleum and Energy Studies, Dehradun, India.

ⁿⁿAlso at IIT Bhubaneswar, Bhubaneswar, India.

^{oo}Also at Institute of Physics, Bhubaneswar, India.

^{pp}Also at University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, India.

^{qq}Also at Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany.

^{rr}Also at Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran.

^{ss}Also at Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran.

^{tt}Also at Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology of Mazandaran, Behshahr, Iran.

^{uu}Also at Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Arak University, ARAK, Iran.

^{vv}Also at Helwan University, Cairo, Egypt.

^{ww}Also at Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development, Bologna, Italy.

^{xx}Also at Centro Siciliano di Fisica Nucleare e di Struttura Della Materia, Catania, Italy.

^{yy}Also at Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi, Roma, Italy.

^{zz}Also at Scuola Superiore Meridionale, Università di Napoli “Federico II,” Napoli, Italy.

^{aaa}Also at Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois, USA.

^{bbb}Also at Lulea University of Technology, Lulea, Sweden.

^{ccc}Also at Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche—Istituto Officina dei Materiali, Perugia, Italy.

^{ddd}Also at Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis de Lyon (IP2I), Villeurbanne, France.

- ^{eee} Also at Department of Applied Physics, Faculty of Science and Technology, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Bangi, Malaysia.
- ^{fff} Also at Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Mexico City, Mexico.
- ^{ggg} Also at INFN Sezione di Torino, Università di Torino, Torino, Italy, Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy.
- ^{hhh} Also at Trincomalee Campus, Eastern University, Sri Lanka, Nilaveli, Sri Lanka.
- ⁱⁱⁱ Also at Saegis Campus, Nugegoda, Sri Lanka.
- ^{jjj} Also at National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece.
- ^{kkk} Also at Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- ^{lll} Also at Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland.
- ^{mmm} Also at Stefan Meyer Institute for Subatomic Physics, Vienna, Austria.
- ⁿⁿⁿ Also at Laboratoire d'Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules, IN2P3-CNRS, Annecy-le-Vieux, France.
- ^{ooo} Also at Near East University, Research Center of Experimental Health Science, Mersin, Turkey.
- ^{ppp} Also at Konya Technical University, Konya, Turkey.
- ^{qqq} Also at Izmir Bakircay University, Izmir, Turkey.
- ^{rrr} Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey.
- ^{sss} Also at Bozok Universitetesi Rektörlüğü, Yozgat, Turkey.
- ^{ttt} Also at Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{uuu} Also at Milli Savunma University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{vvv} Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey.
- ^{www} Present address: Istanbul Okan University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{xxx} Also at Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey.
- ^{yyy} Also at Erzincan Binali Yildirim University, Erzincan, Turkey.
- ^{zzz} Also at Istanbul University—Cerrahpasa, Faculty of Engineering, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{aaa} Also at Yildiz Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{bbb} Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom.
- ^{ccc} Also at IPPP Durham University, Durham, United Kingdom.
- ^{ddd} Also at Monash University, Faculty of Science, Clayton, Australia.
- ^{eee} Also at Università di Torino, Torino, Italy.
- ^{fff} Also at Bethel University, St. Paul, Minnesota, USA.
- ^{ggg} Also at Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Karaman, Turkey.
- ^{hhh} Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, USA.
- ⁱⁱⁱ Also at United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland, USA.
- ^{jjj} Also at Bingol University, Bingol, Turkey.
- ^{kkk} Also at Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia.
- ^{lll} Also at Sinop University, Sinop, Turkey.
- ^{mmm} Also at Erciyes University, Kayseri, Turkey.
- ⁿⁿⁿ Also at Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering (IFIN-HH), Bucharest, Romania.
- ^{ooo} Also at Another institute formerly covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.
- ^{ppp} Also at Texas A&M University at Qatar, Doha, Qatar.
- ^{qqq} Also at Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia.
- ^{rrr} Also at Imperial College, London, United Kingdom.
- ^{sss} Also at Institute of Nuclear Physics of the Uzbekistan Academy of Sciences, Tashkent, Uzbekistan.